Pushpitagra

Azadi Ka
Amrit Mahotsa
Amrit Mahotsav
Gout. Degree College Theog Distt. Shimla, Himachal Pradesh



Dr. Amarjeet K. Sharma

Director of Higher Education


## MESSAGE

It is matter of immense delight for me to know that your college is going to publish the college magazine.

College Magazine is a very useful medium for young minds to express their bristling ideas and thoughts. It gives a chance to students, the budding writers, to get the attention of others through their creative and contemporary writings. It is an essential ingredient of college regular activities and documentation of such events. The true purpose of higher education is to open the horizons for the curious young minds and to refine and polish them in such a way that they become responsible citizens of our country.

I wish your college a great future and grand success to the college Magazine. I also congratulate the Editor(s) of the magazine and wish everyone all the best in their venture.

## Jai hind


(Dr. Amarjeet K. Sharma)


From the Principal's Desk

I t gives me immense pleasure to learn that the latest issue of our magazine "Pushpitagra" shall be out soon. It is an excellent platform for the students to share the churnings of their fertile and creative mind. Albert Einstein has rightly said, "Creativity is seeing what others see and thinking what no one else ever thought." Therefore, our college magazine provides a canvas to students, especially ones who primarily come from the countryside and seldom get such mediums to express their creative genius. The expression of one's originality and imagination has become all the more relevant and indispensable in the present times when the human race is being threatened by the advent of Artificial Intelligence chat bots like Chat-GPT which are being used widely even for cerebral stimulating activities like penning essays, stories, and poems. This delegation of God-gift of creativity to technology would blunt the fertile human imagination and would prove counterproductive to the intended boons of technology and modernization.

Therefore, I take this opportunity to congratulate all the staff and student editors of the various sections of "Pushpitagra" and especially the Editor-in-Chief for putting together this wonderful bricolage of art and ingenuity where the students have expressed their thoughts, ideas, hopes, jokes, feelings, aspirations, and convictions.

At the same time, I convey my best wishes to all the students of the college who are appearing for their final examinations in April/May 2023. We look forward to beginning the new academic session 2023-24 with full enthusiasm and eagerness as the State of Himachal Pradesh implements the National Education Policy 2020, which shall have farreaching consequences in the holistic development of students and the overall teachinglearning process.

Jai Hind, Jai Himachal

Hard Wark beats talent when talent doesn't wark hard.
-Tim Notke

## The editorial



Government Degree College, Theog relentlessly endeavors to engages students in achieving academic excellence, however, it also aspires to involve students in creative and artistic articulations through the college magazine Pushpitagra. The college magazine has become a forum of creative interaction by and between teachers and students. Students are encouraged to contribute their creative expressions for the magazine. At the same time, it also seeks to promote readership. When students write by themselves, about themselves and for themselves, they become more inclined to read their representation and perspectives towards life. The college magazine captures the sparks of imagination of the students. It respects their quirky insights, their
flights of imagination, the colourful and powerful and powerful rendition of their experiences and understanding of life. The college magazine thus, weaves these expressions together to form a tapestry of imaginative and brilliant outpourings.

As the Chief Editor, it gives me immense pride, pleasure and satisfaction to be able to compile such deluge of brilliant expressions and witness a wide range of blossoming talents promoting literary insights and conveying their diverse perspectives on various themes. I do hope that the magazine turns out to be a pleasurable read for all.
(Dr. Shivani Khatri)
Editor-in-Chief

Co-operation \& Leadership the NSS Unit of the college





# CHRONICLE S E C T I O N 

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग


Dr. Aditya Singh Dulta Staff Editor

## A Brief Profile of the College

Established in 1998, the college is a coeducational institution, located at Theog in District Shimla of Himachal Pradesh. The college primarily serves the rural population in and around Theog and offers BA, B.Sc., and B.Com. programs. The total number of students enrolled in various disciplines and programs are 1184. The institution is a boon, especially to the female students, who
otherwise might have had to travel 25 kilometers to the capital town of Shimla. The imposing façade of the present complex and related infrastructure came up in 2006. The college has adequate number of classrooms, laboratories, a well-stocked library, a spacious ground, a conference hall and other requisite infrastructure. The college is accredited 'B' by NAAC. Recently, it has been included in the list of 21 उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय by the Government of Himachal Pradesh. In this academic session, the college procured the domain "edu.in" for its website from ERNET.

## Student Profile \& Data

A total of 1184 students across various disciplines are receiving education in the college. The detailed break-up of the student strength is as follows:

| Course | ClassWise Enrollment | GEN |  | SC |  | ST |  | OBC |  | IRDP |  | Total-B | Total-G | TotalAll |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B | G | B | G | B | G | B | G | B | G |  |  |  |
| BA | BA (Year 1) | 116 | 132 | 56 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 29 | 194 | 236 | 431 |
|  | BA (Year 2) | 72 | 123 | 33 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 23 | 114 | 211 | 325 |
|  | BA (Year 3 ) | 60 | 140 | 19 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 80 | 184 | 264 |
|  | Total | 248 | 395 | 108 | 178 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 31 | 58 | 388 | 631 | 1020 |
| B.COM. | B.Com (Year 1 ) | 19 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 28 | 10 | 38 |
|  | B. Com (Year 2 ) | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 21 |
|  | B. Com (Year 3 ) | 11 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 20 | 38 |
|  | Total | 36 | 28 | 13 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 53 | 44 | 97 |
| B.SC. LIFE SCIENCES | B.Sc. 1 LifeSciences | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
|  | B.Sc. II LifeSciences | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
|  | B.Sc. III Life Sciences | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Total | 5 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 24 |
| B.SC. PHYSICAL SCIENCES | B.Sc. I PhysicalSciences | 9 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 21 |
|  | B.Sc. II PhysicalSciences | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B.Sc. III } \\ & \text { PhysicalSciences } \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 12 |
|  | Total | 21 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 32 | 11 | 43 |
|  | Grand Total | 310 | 439 | 132 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 40 | 59 | 483 | 700 | 1184 |

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## Expenditure of Budget/Grants/Augmentation of Infrastructure

The college received a grant of Rupees One Crore under the "उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय" scheme of the Himachal Pradesh Government and the amount was spent on infrastructure augmentation such as conference hall, interactive touch panel(s), CCTV cameras, a botanical glass house, sports infrastructure, computers and new courses such as TALLY among others.
The college also received a grant of Rs $50,80,230 /$ - from the RUSA corpus and an amount of Rs. 27, $96,000 /$ - has been spent till date on necessary maintenance work and new purchases such as whitewash, technological up-gradation(s) and repair and up-keep of NCC room and other smart classrooms.

## Result

The annual examination result, conducted by the affiliating university, bears testimony to the quality of teaching-learning being imparted in the institution. The results announced in the session 2022-23 are as follows:

| BA. I | $77.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| B.A. II | $88 \%$ |
| B.A. III | $80.75 \%$ |
| B.Sc. I | $38 \%$ |
| B.Sc. II | $83 \%$ |
| B.Sc. III | $100 \%$ |
| B.Com I | $77 \%$ |
| B.Com II | $80 \%$ |
| B.Com III | $91.25 \%$ |

## Scholarship

Under the leadership of Dr Satish Kumar, Assistant Professor of Economics, the Scholarship Committee of the college works with complete dedication and perseverance to ensure that the nectar of various scholarship schemes reaches the deserving candidates. The students who have benefited from various central and state-sponsored scholarship schemes in the current academic session are as follows:

| Fresh Beneficiaries |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| S.No | No. of <br> verified <br> Students | Scholarship |
| 1 | 5 | Kalpana Chawla Chatravriti Yojana |
| 2 | 13 | Mukhya Mantri Vidyarthi kalyan Yojana |
| 3 | 22 | Centrally Sponsored Post-Matric Scholarship <br> Scheme for SC students |

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

| 4 | 01 | PM Yas hasvi Post-Matric Scheme for EBC students |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Renewal Beneficiaries |  |  |
| 1 | 6 | Kalpana Chawla Chatravriti Yojana |
| 2 | 4 | Mukhya Mantri Vidyarthi Kalyan Yojana |
| 3 | 6 | Centrally Sponsored Post-Matric Scholarship <br> Scheme for SC students |
| Total number of beneficiaries: 57 |  |  |

## Establishment Report

Out of a total of 39 sanctioned posts ( 25 teaching \& 14 non-teaching), 2 posts of teaching (Chemistry, Mathematics) and 4 posts of non-teaching staff (1 Senior Assistant, 1 JLA, 1 Sweeper, 1 Tabla Vadak) are lying vacant. The following members of the staff were relieved from the college consequent upon their transfers to other institutions and the following members of the staff joined the college in the academic session 2022-23:

| Relieved | Joined |
| :--- | :--- |
| Dr Ravinder Chauhan | Dr Rajesh Dhorta |
| Dr Surinder Sharma | Dr Gopal Krishan |
| Dr Deepak Keprate | Dr Anita Rathour |
| Dr Himani Saxena | Dr Rakesh Sharma |
| Dr Ritu Sharma | Dr Shiwani Khatri |
| Dr Shalu Chauhan | Dr Nidhi Dhatwalia |
| Dr Shweta Sharma | Dr Neeraj Sharma |
| Mr Mohan Lal Sharma | Dr Harsh Vardhan |
| Dr Hem lata | Mr Yogesh Sood |
| Mr Raju | Dr Yesh Desh |
|  | Dr Mohinder Rathour |
|  | Dr Kalpana Sharma |
|  | Dr Satish Kumar |
|  | Mr Aditya Singh Dulta |
|  | Mr Sat Paul |
|  | Mr Mrityunjay Sharma |
|  | Dr Rajesh Kumar |
|  | Ms Veena Negi (JLA) |
|  | Ms Laja Devi (JLA) |
|  | Mr Bittu (Peon) |
|  |  |

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## CSCA

On the recommendation of the affiliating university vide its letter Number No. 3-1/80-HPU (Genrl.) XIV dated 4-10-2022; the CSCA was constituted as follows in compliance to the directions and nomenclature prescribed:

| S.No. | Name | Father's Name | Class | Roll No. | Post |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Smriti Sharma | Sh. Ishwar Dutt | B.Com 3 <br> rd <br> Year | 2005120008 | President |
| 2 | Jyoti | Sh. Narender Singh | BA 3 ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ year | 2005506030 | Vice-President |
| 3 | Nidhi Sharma | Sh. Sohan Sharma | B.Sc $2^{\text {nd }}$ year | 21310034 | Secretary |
| 4 | Vinod | Sh. Prem Lal | ${\text { BA 1 }{ }^{\text {st }} \text { year }}_{2213093}^{\text {Joint-Secretary }}$ |  |  |

PTA
The election to the new Parent-Teachers' Association (PTA) was held on 17-09-2022 and the following people were elected for the executive body:

| President | Shri Geeta Ram Sharma |
| :--- | :--- |
| Senior Vice-President | Shri Sanjeev Sharma |
| Vice-President | Shri Rakesh Lahik |
| Joint Secretary | Shri Babu Ram Sharma |
| General Secretary | Dr Mohinder Singh Rathour |
| Treasurer | Ms. Seema Sharma |

The PTA body is always very supportive towards the welfare of the students, the progress and development of the college. It lends a helping hand in every endeavour of the college.

## NCC

The NCC unit of the college, comprising 50 registered cadets ( $23 \mathrm{SD}, 27 \mathrm{SW}$ ), is playing a predominant role in lighting the flame of unity, discipline and nationalism among the students. Under the leadership of Mr Arun Sharma, NCC Caretaker Officer, the following activities were organized:

- On 15 June 2022, the Rank Ceremony was organized at NCC Headquarters, Shimla in which the rank of 'Senior Under Officer' and 'Under Officer' was bestowed upon Poonam Bhardwaj and Sharad Chandel respectively.
- On the eve of International Yoga Day on 21 June 2022, the NCC cadets of the college presented a beautiful display of various yoga postures and enlightened the gathered students and staff on the importance of yoga and adopting a healthy lifestyle.
- In July 2022, the $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ year NCC cadets participated in a Joint Annual Training Camp held at Karsog in two sessions, in which the cadets learnt important life-skills.
- In August 2022, the NCC cadets participated with great enthusiasm and patriotic fervor in the "Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav" and "Har GharTiranga" events such as rallies and tree plantation among others events.
- From 16 to 30 August 2022, $2^{\text {nd }}$ year cadet Sujal Kanwar participated in the "Army Attachment Camp" at


## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

Dharamshala which was an excellent informational gateway to the functioning of the Indian Armed Forces.

- From 10 to 19 October 2022, UO Sharad Chandel participated in the "Ek Bharat, Shreshth Bharat" camp held at Motihari, Bihar.
- From 5 to 12 November 2022, Cadet Ponam Thakur participated in the "All India Girls' Tracking Camp".
- On 17 November 2022, a letter from NCC headquarters Shimla, addressed to the ANO, GC Theog announced the delegation of the responsibility of the "open vacancy" (NCC) at ABVGIET, Pragatinagar, Shimla to ANO, GC Theog.
- On 25 November 2022, the NCC Headquarters at Shimla organized a "Mega Blood Donation Camp" in which the NCC cadets of the college participated and donated blood. The NCC wing of the college organized their own "Blood Donation Camp" in the college premises itself on 1 December 2022 to serve the noble cause of humanity.
- From 20 to 27 January 2023, the State RD CATC-243 was organized at Bahara University, Solan. In this "Joint Annual Training Camp," 27 cadets of the college participated in which UO Sharad Chandel, Sergeant Sooraj Sharma, Corporal Deepak, Lance Corporal Akshita Sharma and Cadet Reena Sharma participated in the state-level Republic Day Parade held at Shimla.
- From 27 January to 7 February 2023, SW Kiran participated in the "Army Attachment Camp" which was held at Pathankot.
- Apart from these above-mentioned activities, the NCC wing of the college routinely participates in cleanliness drives, awareness drives and environment related activities. The cadets transformed the unutilized waste space right outside the NCC room into a budding garden. Though in its infancy at present, yet this little space of greenery will add to the beauty of the campus in the coming times.


## NSS

The NSS plays an important role in the overall personality development of the students and in inculcating many qualities like leadership and discipline in them. The college NSS unit, comprising of 170 volunteers, is helmed by Dr Kalpana Sharma and Mr Rajesh Kumar, Assistant Professor(s) of Music (I) \& Geography respectively. The unit renders its services in all spheres of the college. During the academic session, the main activities of the unit were as follows:

- In August 2022, a "Tree Plantation Activity" was organized around the college by the unit in which the staff also participated.
- In September 2022, the unit undertook a "cleanliness drive" to clean and beautify the campus and the surrounding areas.
- On September 24, 2022, NSS Day was celebrated in the college by the volunteers with great enthusiasm and zeal.
- On 28 September 2022, the "World Rabies Day" was celebrated to raise awareness about the menace through posters.
- From 1 to 31 October 2022, the NSS unit celebrated "Swachha Bharat Abhiyan 2.0" in which 85 kilograms of waste was collected and handed over to the Municipal Corporation.
- On 31 October 2022, the "Run for Unity" event was organized to celebrate the birth anniversary of Sardar Vallabh Bhai Patel.
- From 1 to 7 November 2022, a 7-day "Van Mahotsav" drive was organized under "Mission Gyanodaya" to collect clothes and books for the needy.

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

- In November 2022, "Constitution Day" was celebrated with gaiety and fervor by the unit.
- On 26 and 27 December 2022, the unit participated in a rally jointly organized with the "Road Safety Club" to raise awareness among the masses about the perils associated with roads and bad driving.
- Four NSS volunteers of the college, namely Lakshit, Abhishek, Deepa and Shitika, participated and were selected for the Pre-RD District Selection Camp held at Govt College Sanjauli.
- NSS volunteer Lakshit Sharma got selected for the Pre-RD National Level Camp and represented our college in Punjab.
- The 7-day mega NSS Annual Camp was organized from 11-17 February 2023 in which the volunteers undertook several cleanliness and awareness initiatives both inside and outside the college premises. Each day, they were a good audience to external resource persons.


## Road Safety Club

- On 26 December 2022, a hugeawareness rally was organized by the club. The rally, comprising of 240 students, covered the market area of Theog. Meaningful slogans with an aim to sensitize the masses were chanted by the students.
ə On 27 December 2022, various activities such as poster-making, slogan-writing and power-point presentations were organized where the students impressed upon other students the dos and don'ts of safe behavior on road. The winners of each activity were awarded prizes.
- On 14 February 2023, an invited lecture was arranged for the students of the Road Safety Club in which an external Resource Person, Dr Jitender Arora, Medical officer (MO), Govt. PHC Banni (Fagu, Theog, District Shimla) addressed the students and spoke on the major theme of "Road Safety". The main focus of his talk was the importance of "Golden Hour", that is, the first one hour of any mishap on the road. He practically demonstrated the technique to perform CPR, that is, Cardio Pulmonary Resuscitation.
© On 15 February, 2023, another invited lecture by an external resource person was arranged. This time it was Mr Ankush Thakur, Sub-Inspector, from the local police station. He talked at length about the various elements of road safety and its importance, rules of traffic, road markings and signage, basic traffic signals, lane discipline, importance of maintenance of vehicles, importance of holding valid documents such as driving license, registration certificate, insurance and pollution, types of vehicles, number plate identification, various violations of traffic and fines thereof, importance of safe driving, first aid, FIR, and speed limits.
© On 20 and 21 February, a declamation and collage-making contest was organized to sensitize the students on various aspects of "Road Safety". The winners of both the contests were awarded prizes by the head of the institution on 23 February 2023 in the Conference Hall.


## Rovers \& Rangers

Under the leadership of Dr Aravind Paul Dr Saroj Devi Negi, Assistant Professor of Public Administration, the following activities were undertaken by the Rovers \& Rangers unit of the college during the academic session 2022-23:

- Three Rangers of R\&R Unit (Muskan, PreetiVekta and Sakshi Verma) participated inthe state level Self Defence Camp for Guides and Rangers, organised by The Bharat Scouts and Guides Himachal Pradesh State Headquarters, at Shivalik Public School Panjehra, Tehsil Nalagarh Distt. Solan, H.P. w.e.f. $14^{\text {th }}$ October to $18^{\text {th }}$ October 2022.
- Five Rangers (Muskan, Tanuja, Sakshi, Samiksha, Babita) and Five Rovers, (Prabhav, Rahul, Vinay

Chandel, Piyush, Abhishek) participated in the State Level Republic Day Parade 2023 Selection Camp for Rovers and Rangers(Pre- RDC), organised by The Bharat Scouts and Guides Himachal Pradesh, at the State Training Centre Rewalsar, Distt. Mandi H.P. w.e.f. $17^{\text {th }}$ November to $21^{\text {st }}$ November 2022. In this camp, two rangers, Muskan and Samiksha and one Rover, Rahul, was selected for the state-level preRepublic Day Parade camp 2023. From 18 to 27 January 2023, all three selected students participated in the pre-RD camp. Finally, one student, Samiksha of BA 1 qualified and participated in the State Republic day parade, 2023.

- On World Aids Day on $1^{\text {st }}$ December 2022, the $\mathrm{R} \& \mathrm{R}$ unit participated in poster making and slogan writing competitions organized by the Red Ribbon Club of the college. The unit also donated blood in the Blood Donation Camp organized by the Red Ribbon Club of the college.
- The R\&R unit, in collaboration with Women Cell, Career Counseling and Placement Cell of the college and Lakme Academy, Shimla organized a one-day seminar /workshop on beauty, grooming and wellness on 8th December 2022 in the college.
- Two Rangers (Sakshi Verma and Monika Bijta) and two Rovers (Prabhav Bhardwaj and Vinay Chandel) along with Adult Ranger Leader Dr. Saroj Devi Negi, actively participated inthe first ever International Scouts\& Guides Cultural Jamboree at Moodubidire, Karnataka, w.e.f. 21 to 27th December 2022.
- During the entire session, the R\&R unit actively participated in different activities organized in the college like campus beautification, cleanliness drives and annual athletic meet,etc.


## Women Cell

Under the leadership of Dr Shiwani Khatri, the Women Cell of the college, in collaboration with Lakme Academy, Shimla, organized a workshop on beauty and grooming for the female students of the college on 8 December 2022. The aim behind the workshop was to apprise the students about make-up and grooming as budding and lucrative career options in the fashion industry.
On 9 March 2023, the Women Cell of the college celebrated International Women's Day. The theme for the occasion was "DigitAll: Innovation \& Technology for Gender Equality." The program was presided over by the Principal, Dr Lalita Chandan and Ms. Jyoti Rana, Additional Director, Himachal Institute of Public Administration (HIPA), Shimla, was the keynote speaker.

## Career Counselling \& Placement Cell

Under the leadership of Dr Anita Rathour, the Career Counselling \& Placement Cell of the college organized the following activities during the current academic session:

- On 8 September 2022, a talk by an external resource person (Dr Mahesh Chandan, Associate Professor of Commerce [Retd.]) was organized for the students on the topic "Stock Market \& its Relevance." After an elaborate presentation and discussion, Dr Chandan encouraged the students to consider the stock-market as a career opportunity.
- On 15 February 2023, in collaboration with NIMBUS Academy, Chandigarh, an orientation program was organized to apprise the students about the various career opportunitiesoffered by various constitutional bodies such as the Union Public Service Commission (UPSC), Himachal Pradesh Public Service Commission (HPPSC) and Subordinate Services Commission (SSC) et cetera. The resource person for the talk was Mr. Deepak Bijalwan. He also talked about various competitive examinations such as NET, SET and TET.
- On 21 February 2023, in collaboration with Chitkara University, Chandigarh, a career counselling session
was organized for the outgoing classes of BA, B.Sc. and B.Com. Mr. Kiran was the Resource Person for the talk. Towards the end of the enlightening session, he also emphasized upon the importance of 'presence of mind' in achieving goals.
- On 24 February 2023, the members of the cell apprised the students regarding various vacancies advertised by the Staff Selection Commission, Chandigarh. The talk was well received by the students, as evaluated through the feedback collected.
- On 10 March 2023, in collaboration with Shoolini University, Solan, a career counselling session was organized in which Prof. Narender Verma was the keynote speaker. His talk mainly focused on the latest career avenues in the contemporary world. The second speaker for the day was Mr. Praveen Vashisht, Retired Principal, The Lawrence School, Sanawar. Through his lived experiences, he advised the students to work upon their communication skills and all-round personality development.
- Seven students of the college were placed in a Placement Drive organised in the college premises in collaboration with Bajaj Allianz, Pune. These students shall join their respective positions after completing their graduation in June/July.


## House Examination

Under the leadership of Dr Rakesh Sharma, Controller of House Examination(s), a total of 1184 students appeared for the mid-term examination which were conducted w.e.f. 12 to 22 December 2022. Re-tests were conducted w.e.f. 21 to 28 February 2023 for the students who could not appear due to any genuine reason and for those who failed to pass in their respective subjects.

## Library

The college has a well-stocked library with 5101 books stacked in about 29 cupboards. The seating capacity of the library is 45 and it subscribes to about 8 newspapers in English and Hindi apart from 6 magazines for the students.

## Red-Ribbon Club

The Red Ribbon Club (RRC) is a youth-led organization established by the National AIDS Control Organization (NACO) of the Government of India. The GC Theog chapter/wing functions under the dynamic and very effective leadership of Dr Nidhi Dhatwalia. The club undertook the following activities in the academic session:

- On 18 October 2022, two students of the Club participated in the District Level Science Quiz Competition held at RKMV Shimla, which was organized by the State Red Ribbon Club. A total of 25 teams comprising of 50 students participated in the competition.
- On 23 November 2022, three students of the Club (Nidhi Sharma, Komal Attri and Kritika Thakur), along with the Nodal Officer Dr Nidhi participated in a training session conducted at DDU Hospital, Shimla on HIV/AIDS, and its prevention.
- On 1 December 2022, the Club celebrated World AIDS Day. A mini blood donation camp was organized in collaboration with DDU Hospital, Shimla in which 20 units of blood were collected. A lecture was delivered by Dr Ganga Rawat, Blood Bank In-charge, DDU Shimla, in the camp highlighting the importance of the noble act of blood donation. Animated videos and documentaries related to HIV/AIDS were shown to the students to raise awareness about the social issues surrounding HIV/AIDS such as stigma, discrimination, power dynamics etc. Slogan-writing and poster-making competitions were held and the winners were given prizes. राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग


## Sports

Helmed by Dr Jitender Thakur, the Department of Physical Education works diligently and continuously to ensure the holistic development of students. This year too, three students of the college were selected for the North Zone Inter-University Championship held at Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi. They are Rajat Shyam and Ankush (Basketball) and Amit (Kho-Kho).
The students of the Department of Physical Education represented the college at HPU Inter-College Sports Championships in various games like X-country, Basketball, Volleyball, Cricket, Shooting and Kabaddi and put up a good performance everywhere.
The Annual Sports Meet was held on 4 March 2023 which was a colourful presentation of an impressive march-past and various field and track events. Shri Kuldeep Singh Rathore, Hon'ble MLA, Theog, graced the occasion as Chief Guest and generously applauded the efforts put in by the staff and the students.

## Cultural

Under the guidance of Dr Mohinder Rathour\& Dr Kalpana Sharma, Assistant Professor(s) of Music, two students of the college participated in the HPU Inter-College Youth Festival (Group II) held at Govt College Nahan.

## Achievements of the Staff

Dr Lalita Chandan, Principal, presided over as Chairperson of the UG Curriculum Drafting Committee constituted by the DoHE for HPU Shimla in the subject of English, for the implementation of Multidisciplinary and Interdisciplinary education under NEP 2020 from the forthcoming academic session. She also participated as member in several important committees constituted by the Department of Higher Education, Himachal Pradesh, some of which include the state-level Building Pool Fund Committee, Screening-cum-Evaluation Committee, state-level Scholarship Committee, National \& State Drone Policy Committee, and the committee constituted by the DoHE Shimla to examine the amendments proposed in the State Private Universities Act by the Himachal Pradesh Private Educational Institutions' Regulatory Commission, Himachal Pradesh.

Dr Rajesh Dhorta, Associate Professor of Commerce, participated as a member of the Board of Studies (BOS) in the subject of Commerce for drafting the undergraduate curriculum at the Himachal Pradesh University. He was invited to chair a technical session in a National Seminar on Contemporary Research: Cases \& Implications organized by HPU, Shimla on 25 November 2022. In another technical session in the same seminar, he presented a paper entitled "Green House Cultivation in Himachal Pradesh: Some Issues." He participated as Resource Person in an ICSSR sponsored International Seminar on "Transformation of India@75" held at St. Bede's College, Shimla on March 3 \& 4, 2023. He presented a paper entitled "Online Retailing in India: Issues \& Challenges" in an International Conference on VUCA World: Issues \& Challenges held at RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Digital India Initiative: Problems \& Prospects" in a National seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022.
Dr Gopal Krishan, Associate Professor of History, is a member of the Board of Studies (BOS) in the subject of History at HP University, Shimla. He published a paper entitled "सिरमौर के स्वतंत्रता सेनानी हीरा सिंह ठाकर की राष्ट्रीय आंदोलन में भूमिका" in Shodhak: A Journal of Historical Research (with impact factor 7.75). He presented a paper entitled "Indian Contribution to World Thought \& Culture" in an International Conference on VUCA World: Issues \& Challenges held at RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December 2022. He presented a paper entitled "लोक संस्कृति, इतिहास और परंपरा का अवदान" in a multi-disciplinary conference

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग
on भारतीय लोक संस्कृति एवं पर्यावरण. He also presented a paper in an International Conference on "Education, Preventive Health, Employability \& Digital Help" held at Hotel De Park w.e.f. 23-25 September 2022. He chaired a technical session in a seminar organized by Sardar Patel University, Mandi w.e.f. 31 October to 1 November 2022. In another technical session of the same seminar, he presented a paper entitled "सरदार वल्लभ भाई पटेल की भारतीय राजनीती और राष्ट्र निर्माण में भूमिका". He published two books on History of India, which were brought out by Aakash Publications.

Dr Anita Rathour, Associate Professor of Sociology, participated in a workshop on Research Ethics \& Qualitative Data Analysis organized by Punjab University, Chandigarh on 27 January 2023. She also participated in another workshop on Intellectual Property Rights organized by the IQAC, Maibang Degree College, Assam on 29 November 2022. She also attended a 1-week FDP on Going Glocal: Generating Concern for the State of HP held at Govt. College Sanjauli w.e.f. 30 May to 4 June 2022.
Dr Rakesh Sharma, Associate Professor of Sanskrit, attended a 7-day FDP on "Dimensions of Wellness: Change Your Habits, Change Your Life" organized by the Research Foundation of India (RFI) w.e.f. 14 to 20 October 2022. He also presented a paper on "संस्कृत साहित्य में आधुनिक रुझान" in an International Conference organized by RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December, 2022. He also presented a paper in a National Seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December, 2022. He also attended a 7-day workshop/FDP on "NAAC: मूल्यांकन एवं प्रत्यायन" organized by RFI, Kasturba Gandhi Rural Institution, Indore.

Dr Shiwani Khatri, Associate Professor of English, presented a paper entitled "Reading Tshering Wangmo's 'A Home in Tibet' as a Travel Memoir" in an International Conference on VUCA World: Issues \& Challenges held at RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December 2022. She also presented a paper entitled "Pen to Pixel: The Future of Literature Writing" in a National seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022. She also attended a 1-week FDP on Going Glocal: Generating Concern for the State of HP held at Govt. College Sanjauli w.e.f. 30 May to 4 June 2022. She also presented a paper in a national seminar jointly organized by Govt. College Sanjauli \& Department of Language, Art \& Culture, Govt. of HP on 15 March, 2023.

Dr Nidhi Dhatwalia, Assistant Professor of Zoology, attended a two-week Refresher Course (RC) on "Environment \& Disaster Management" organized by UGC-HRDC, HPU, Shimla w.e.f. 10 to 22 October 2022. She presented a Research Paper entitled "Need of Biomedical Waste Management System for Environment Protection: An Emerging Issue" in a National Conference organized by the Department of Biosciences, HPU, Shimla, w.e.f. 23-24 September, 2022. She also presented a paper entitled "Biodiversity Loss: A Global Concern" in an International Conference on VUCA World: Issues \& Challenges held at RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December 2022. She also presented a paper entitled "Employability: A Major Challenge in Higher Education" in a International conference on Education, Preventive health, Employability \& Digital Help organized at Hotel De Park w.e.f. 23-25 September 2022.
Dr Neeraj Sharma, Assistant Professor of Commerce, presented a paper entitled "Digital India Program: Issues and Challenges" in a National Seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Online Retailing in India: Issues and Challenges" in an International Conference on VUCA World: Issues \& Challenges held at RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Opportunities \& Challenges in Contemporary Research" in a National Seminar on Contemporary Research: Cases \& Implications organized by HPU Shimla on 25 November 2022.

Mr Yogesh Sood, Assistant Professor of Physics, participated in a one-week FDP on "Academic Research Writing" organized by Teaching-Learning Centre, Ramanujan College, University of Delhi w.e.f. 16-22 July
2022. He also participated in a five-day online FDP on Insights on Emerging Research in Chemical Science organized by NIT, Andhra Pradesh w.e.f. 10-14 October 2022. He also participated in another workshop on Frontier Areas in Materials Research organized by Indian Academy of Sciences \& HPU Shimla w.e.f. 9-10 September 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Ionic Liquids and Sustainable Development" in an International Conference on Education, Preventive Health, Employability \& Digital Health organized by Skill India w.e.f. 23-25 September 2022. He presented a paper entitled "Ionic Liquids as Green Solvents \& Application in Daily Life" in an International Conference on VUCA World: Issues \& Challenges held at RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Digital Technology \& Sustainable Development" in a National seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022.
Dr Yesh Desh, Assistant Professor of Physics, presented a paper entitled "Recent Developments in NanoMaterials \& Their Applications" in an International Symposium on Recent Trends in Optical Materials \& Photonoic Devices organized by Guru Ghasidas University, Bilaspur on 7 December 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Nanotechnology: Recent Developments, Applications \& Risks" in an International Conference on VUCA World: Issues \& Challenges held at RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Use of Digital Technology in Education for Enhancing Learning \& Teaching" in a National Seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022. He participated in a five-day Faculty Development Program (FDP) on Recent Trends in Condensed Matter Physics organized by Amity University, Kolkata w.e.f. 25 to 29 July 2022 in hybrid mode.
Dr Vipan, Assistant Professor of Political Science, presented a paper entitled "Strategies for World Peace in International Relations" in an International Conference on VUCA World: Issues \& Challenges held at RKMV Shimla w.e.f. 9-11 December 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Impact of Digital Transformation on Indian Democracy" in a National seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022.
Dr Mohinder Rathour, Assistant Professor of Music (V), released an album entitled "पहाड़ी कव्वाली Vol. 2" in 2022."पहाड़ी कव्वाली" is a new genre of Himachali music.
Dr Arvind Paul, Assistant Professor of Geography, participated in a two-week Refresher Course (RC) from Teaching-Learning Centre, Ramanujan College, University of Delhi.
Dr Satish Kumar, Assistant Professor of Economics, presented a paper entitled "Digitalization and Sustainable Development: Challenges and Opportunities" in a National seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022.
Mr. Aditya Singh Dulta, Assistant Professor of English, attended an online 2-week Refresher Course (RC) on "Managing Online Classes \& Co-creating MOOCS 16.0" from Teaching-Learning Centre, Ramanujan College, University of Delhi w.e.f. 13-27 July 2022. He also attended an online 2-week Refresher Course (RC) in English w.e.f. 2-16 January 2023 from Teaching-Learning Centre, Ramanujan College, University of Delhi. He completed an 8 week (July-September 2022) online FDP from IIT Madras (through NPTELAICTE) on "Introduction to Literary Theory." He attended a 1-week FDP on "Quality Enhancement" organized by the IQAC, Govt. College Sanjauli w.e.f. 28-1-2022 to 3-12-2022. He presented a paper on "Digital Humanities: An Empowering Tool for Indigenes?" in a National Seminar Digital India: Concept \& Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli w.e.f. 23-24 December 2022.
Dr Saroj Devi Negi, Assistant Professor of Public Administration, presented a paper in a National Seminar jointly organized by Govt. College Sanjauli \& Department of Language, Art \& Culture, Govt. of HP on 15 March, 2023.

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

Mr. Arun Kumar, Assistant Professor of Hindi presented a paper on "डिजिटल युग में हिंदी का वैश्विक महत्त्व'"in a National Seminar on Digital India: Concept and Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022. He attended the Induction Training Program held at SCERT, Solan w.e.f. 25-07-2022 to 6-08-2022. He also presented a paper in a national seminar jointly organized by Govt. College Sanjauli \& Department of Language, Art \& Culture, Govt. of HP on 15 March, 2023.
Mr Sat Paul, Assistant Professor of Hindi, successfully completed a 1-month Induction/Orientation Course from Teaching-Learning Centre, Ramanujan College, University of Delhi. He also presented a paper in a national seminar jointly organized by Govt. College Sanjauli \& Department of Language, Art \& Culture, Govt. of HP on 15 March, 2023.
Dr Kalpana Sharma, Assistant Professor of Music (I), participated as member of Board of Studies (BOS), HPU Shimla 5 in the subject of Music to draft the new curriculum under NEP 2020. She presented a paper entitled "Music: Panacea for the Modern Age Problems" in a National Seminar on Digital India: Concept \& Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022.
Dr Jitender Thakur, Assistant Professor of Physical Education, attended a 4-week Orientation Program (OP) from Teaching-Learning Centre, Ramanujan College, University of Delhi. He was appointed as Convenor (Technical Committee) by HPU Shimla in the North-Zone Inter-University Cricket ( $W$ ) championship held at MLSM Sundernagar w.e.f. 23 November to 4 December 2022. He was appointed as Member, Selection Committee, to select the HP University Cricket Team (M) \& (W), by HPU Shimla. He was also appointed by HP University as Observer for the smooth conduct of HPU Inter College Shooting Championship.
Mr Mrityunjay Sharma, Assistant Professor of Computer Science, qualified the Departmental examination conducted by HIPA. He also attended the 1-week Office Procedure \& Financial Administration (OPFA) course at HIPA w.e.f. 1-5 August 2022. He also presented a paper entitled "Investigating Response of Drainage to tectonics and SPIM Derived Deforestation Study in Sunni, Shimla, North-western Himalaya, India" in a National Seminar on Digital India: Concept \& Implications held at Govt. College Sanjauli from 23-24 December 2022.
Mr Rajesh Kumar, Assistant Professor of Geography, published a chapter entitled "Carrying Capacity of Water Supply in Shimla City: A Study of Sustainability and Policy Framework" in a book entitled Geospatial Modeling for Environmental Management published by Taylor \& Francis. He also submitted his PhD thesis in the subject of Geography.
Shri Ravinder Chatra was promoted as Grade-1 Superintendent.

## Future Readiness

Govt. College Theog eagerly awaits the completion of the Science Block of the college, the amount for which has already been sanctioned by the Government and the money deposited with the PWD. The college intends to convert the few remaining classrooms too into smart classrooms attached with CCTV cameras. The college has submitted a proposal for the expansion of the stage on the college ground along with construction of green room(s) and washrooms. The college is fully geared up for the smooth and successful implementation of NEP 2020 from the forthcoming academic session.

ENGLISH
S E C T I O N

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## Editorial



Dr. Harsh Vardhan Khimta<br>Teacher Editor

Sunakshi Thakur<br>Student Editor

> "The English language is so elastic that you can find another word to say the same thing."
> -Mahatma Gandhi.

I feel honored to be the student editor of English section of the college magazine. The magazine of our college provides a platform to its students to voice their opinions, give expression to their feelings, thereby show casing their creativity. It was a great experience to gather all the creative thoughts of numerous minds.

I am eternally grateful to Dr. Harsh Vardhan Khimta for his endorsement and thank all the contributors as their contribution is the reason that makes this section endearing to the readers.

A BOOK

Abook is a gift you can open again and again. Reading is a conversation. All books talk but a good book listens as well. I do believe something
 magical can happen when you read a good book. One thing about books is also that, they let you travel without even moving your feet. The more you learn the more places you will go. "What a blessing it is to read and love a book, the more you read the more things you will know. " There are two motives behind reading a book: first you enjoy it, second you can boast about it. It is a fact that when you read a good book and turn the last page, you feel as if you have lost a friend. For some reasons books are our friends. There is no loyal friend as a book is. Books give us the best knowledge they have. There is only one thing that could replace a book is the next book.


Self-awareness is a vital skill for everyone, whether you are a student, a parent or an educator. Self awareness means having the ability to understand your thoughts, emotions and values as well as knowing how those factors influence your behavior. Added to this, understanding is the capacity to open mindedly and realistically assess you strengths and weaknesses while maintaining your confidence, drive and desire to grow. To be self aware, you must be able to identify your emotions, see yourself honestly, recognize your strengths and weaknesses and work toward growth. Having a healthy self awareness, promotes emotional well-ness and self-esteem. Self awareness among students is crucial for success.

Sonal Sharma
B. A 3rd year

## राजकीय उत्क्षष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग SKILLS LEARNT BY US



Hey! We are from the Department of English. This year we have learnt a lot of skills. First is listening skill, but we do not use this skill because we are masters in hearing skill.
Second skill that we learnt is communication skill, but we are fond of conversation skill rather than this skill. The third and most important skill is soft skill, but we aren't interested in either soft or hard skill. Oh yes, we have another interesting skill-team management skill but according to us, we do not need this skill. The conclusion is we don't know whether we learnt any skill or not but we definitely feel these are the skills that only kill.

Sunakshi Thakur
B.A. 3rd year

A LIFE WITHOUT AIM


A life without aim, is like a person with no name! Aim is another name for dream. That leads one like a compass thus, Dream on, and scatter the ray among others.

Make them smile when life is a curse, If the devil hampers you in attaining your goal, Just fight with courage, fight with soul.

Your aim is your true identity,
This is what you must know.
Priya Sharma
B.Com 2nd year

## THE SCHOOL MAGAZINE

# राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग 

## THAT GIRL, THOSE FLAWS

Here comes the school magazine
Filled with fun and energy Covering our rush in studies Making our mind very busy, Contains the glory of the school Making it look cool,
Looks like two roads diverged in woods
Looking in its writing part led to confusion As some poems in it don't have any conclusion. The work teachers appreciated
As all of them looked busy and suffocated. The magazine is the encyclopedia of the school.

The people who don't read it are fools.
Samiksha Grover
B.A. 3rd year


- I'm tall when I'm young, and I'm short when I'm old. What am I?
What is always in front of you but can't be seen?
What gets wet while drying?
What can you keep after giving to someone?
What can you catch, but not throw?
- What has a head and a tail but no body?
- What has 13 hearts, but no other or bone?
- I have a ring but no finger. What am I?
- I can fall off a building and live, but put me in water I will die. What am I?
Where are the lakes always empty, the mountain always flat and the rivers a always still?
Ans.: A Candle, The future, A towel, Your Word, A Cold, A Coin, A Deck of Cards, A Telephone, Paper, A map.

O Girl, that girl
That glance of the Hayley's comet
Those fading away sighs of mine
Except her wandering portrait
Reminds me of striking on a verse of a sonnet
Other phrases seem out of sight
But those words shine bright.
Her hair flaming brown
Just like a royal maiden with crown
Her words literally those of a queen's offspring
Addressing gathered with a wine drink
Her flaws and my level of joy
Metaphors to the weeping kid and her toy.
Oh boy, oh boy
God crowning me with the best luck
Even Lucifer being on my side.
Her undeniable offer tome
For a perfect endless ride.
Satvik Verma
B.A. 1st year


## GRATITUDE IS THE BEST ATTITUDE

Gratitude is a gesture that expresses gratefulness to others. Showing thankfulness towards others is manner. We have always heard that, always be polite to the person who has helped you in your bad times. If we express gratefulness towards someone, we feel happier.
Gratitude involves appreciation and thankfulness towards others. It is the way of expressing kindness. Feeling thankful towards others is the reflection of one's goodness. The word, "Thank you" expresses the feeling of gratitude. It can bring positivity to our surrounding. Being thankful for the things we have or we got from others is one of the best responses one can give.

Kartik Chandel
B.A. 3rd year राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## EDUCATION

Education is one of the most effective ways to make people better and more productive. It is a ○○o iol that eannake people easy to lead but at the same time difficult to drive. Education removes ignorance from the people, leaving them aware, informed and enlightened.

## Importance of true education

True education means going beyond earning degree and bookish knowledge when it comes to learning. Furthermore, true education means a helping attitude, optimistic thinking and moral values in students with the aim of bringing positive change in society. Having an education in

a particular area helps people think, feel and behave in a way that contributes to their success, and improves not only their personal satisfaction but also enhances their community. In addition, education develops the human personality and prepares people for life experience. Overall, education means that an educated person is more likely to develop better moral and ethical value as compared to an uneducated one.

Success is a journey not a destination. The doing is often more important than the outcome. Ambition is the path to success. Persistence is the vehicle you arrive at. Failure is often a part of journey to success. True success is overcoming the fear of being unsuccessful. It is a slow process, and quitting does not speed it up. It is the fruit of hard work and efforts. Success can not come in a day. It is the achievement of our goal. It is not something that just happens. It is learnt, practiced and then earned and shared. It is not the key to happiness. Happiness is the key to success. If you love what you are doing, you will be successful. Always remember that your success begins inside you. Your success in life begins only when you make the commitment to become excellent at what you do. Success is not about the end results, it is about what you learn along the way. Success is where preparation and opportunity meet. Every day is not success. Every year is not success. You have to celebrate the good and nothing is impossible in life because the word 'impossible' says that 'I am possible'.

Versha Chauhan
B.A. 3rd year

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## WHY ONE SHOULD JOIN NCC

## T

 The National Cadet Corps (NCC) is the youth wing of the Indian Armed forces and is a tri-services voluntary organization comprised of the Army, Navy and Air wing. It is also known as second line of defense. NCC is the world's largest youth organization. In India with over 1.2 million cadets, it was formed on July $15,1948$.

NCC is an incredible journey. It depends upon you how much you can learn from it and to adopt the things, achievements, officer like qualities which a civilian cannot do in their life. NCC will differentiate you from rest of your friends who are not a part of NCC. As you get involved in many activities like social service, community development, sports, cultural events. It plays a praiseworthy role in grooming the youth both physically and mentally. It teaches you selflessness, sincerity, obedience, discipline, honesty, working in a team, time management, being physically fit, hard working, ways to build self-confidence, gain leadership skills, service before self, social service and responsibility of service towards motherland and to be a responsible citizen.

During the camp training cadets are trained to handle the rifles and other weapons. They get a chance to perform with rifles, swords and drill on Republic Day and Independence Day. Being a part of the NCC one gets a chance to attend various camps like RDC, CATC, NIC, TSC, BLC, ALC, TREK, YEP, etc. Each camp has its own specialization and cadets get a chance to visit new places. They also get trained to be the responsible citizens, who are able to provide first aid, handle weapons and educate others about the functioning of the government, etc.

NCC not only provides you the opportunity to interact with serving officers of the defense forces but also gives you a chance to learn from their years of experiences. During your tenure at NCC you basically live a life similar to that of a defense personnel and hence, understand them much better.

SUO Poonam Bhardwaj (NCC Senior Under Officer)<br>B.A. 3rd year



I remember the day when our eyes met. You were just a book, ignoring me in the crowd.
It was hard to understand your feelings, time passed away, did not realize your importance. Suddenly, you came into my life, trying to be the beloved.
Your bright eyes got my heart
The path was full of challenges,
I decided to forget you
But then I realized, "How can I forget you?"
You were the first love of my life.
Sunakshi Thakur
B.A. 3rd year


## LIFE ACCORDING TO ME

A farmer says,
" Hard work is life, so work hard."
A priest says,
" Life is a gift of god, so accept it."
A beggar says,
" Life is a curse, spend it."
A clerk says,
" Life is a file, keep on arranging it."
A photographer says,
" Life is a camera, keep smiling at it."
A soldier says,
" Country is life, live and die for it." But I say," Life is everything, so don't let failures stay in your heart and success in your mind."

Sheetal
B.A. 3rd year


Manners declare the nature of man. Good manners reveal good nature, bad manners reveal man's ill nature.
Manners are nothing else but man's behavior with others. To behave in a sympathetic way, to speak politely, to act in the right manner and spirit, these constitute good manners when the tone of the speaker is harsh and loud, it creates bad impression on listeners.
If a man is in a company, he should show due regard to others. Good manners are the machinery of life. These traits are essential for man's character. Bad manners spoil the atmosphere of the whole society but good manners make it pleasant. If everyone in the society resolves to mind his ways all our quarrels will come to an end.

## Priyanshu

B.A. 3rd year

## राजकीय उत्मष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग <br> 25 LFEELESSONS, LEARNIN EARIY 20's

Health over wealth, Invest in your education Have an emergency fund Multiple income streams

Invest in quality
Practice delayed gratification
Be your biggest cheerleader
Don't compare with others
Go at your own pace It's okay not to be okay
It's okay to feel lost Fail early to succeed later Work consistently not hard Know when to give up Pick your fires wisely Become self sufficient Prioritize yourself over others Friendships do not last forever

Relationships are precious
Treasure your loved ones
Time is limited, use it well
Set you boundaries
Take calculated risks
Get out of comfort zone
Embrace the good and bad.
Sheetal
B.A. 3rd year

Do you know? What a Magazine is?
Let's find out what it actually is: Famed Google says," Magazine is a printed or digitally published collection of texts messages, articles, stories and poems that are produced at regular interval."
According to Oxford Learner's Dictionary, "Magazine is a type of large thin book with a paper cover that one can buy every week or month, containing articles, photographs and so on."

Let's see what most common Collins Dictionary says, "A magazine is a publication with a paper cover which is issued regularly usually every week or every month, and which contains articles, stories, photographs and advertisement."I think, all three definitions look similar to each other. But, my perspective towards magazine is a little different. According to me, "Magazine is simply a collection of different thoughts, feelings, emotions, stories and creativity of different people which are included in a single book."

Sunakshi Thakur B.A. 3rd year

## YES! WE ARE NCC CADETS:

We enjoy 'ragda' and punishment with fun, NCC is an organization that makes you learn. Parade with uniform is our paradise, We shout loud and have fire in our eyes. Ranks, medals, lanyards and hackles are some decorations, Unity and Discipline are the real creations. Confidence, Comradeship and Bravery is in our blood, We can stun everyone with our command and bring flood. We believe in Patriotism, Brother-Hood and Unity, It shows our love towards our country.
We believe in our power, strength and potential, It makes us proud Indians
It is not a peace of cake, To wake up early and do, 100 times
"Doud ke kadam taal' with a rifle in hands, It requires immense hard work, alertness, perfection, dedication and confidence. Do you know how good it feels When you wear uniform with pride; When you lead a contingent And march proudly in front of flag; Swinging hands, with leading feet, We celebrate Republic Day with utmost enthusiasm and zeal. We forget our pain and always do our best. Our heart swells with pride and we feel different from the rest. We march with high josh and salute our flag with pride, Our smiling faces signify our Dedication and Sacrifice.

SUO Poonam Bhardwaj (NCC Senior Under Officer) B.A. 3rd year

## TENSE! TENSE! TENSE

Tense! Tense! Tense! For us, It makes no sense. Tense creates suspense, And makes us dense It is life fire, That's why not our desire.

It is difficult to know
So, we ignore it like drizzle. It is very tricky,
And turns us streaky It is told, in future, It makes us bold.

Sunakshi Thakur B.A. 3rd year


Time is the most valuable thing in life. It has no beginning and no end. It can neither be created nor be destroyed. It is the only thing that never returns once you have spent it. It always flows in a forward direction which means time is irreversible. So, we should never waste time. Most of us know that time can never be brought back, but we still waste time in doing unnecessary things or doing nothing. All successful people respect time and understood the importance of it. To become successful we need to be punctual and need to give respect to time.

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग


## SCIENCE S E C T I O N

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## Editorial



Dr. Nidhi Dhatwalia Teacher Editor

Science is a subject that has been around since the beginning of time, and its importance has only grown over the time. It is essential for us to understand the world around us and how it operates, wherein lies the importance of science. It can help students develop critical thinking skills which are important for problem solving and tackling difficult tasks in life. It can also open up new opportunities by developing technical knowledge that can be used to create innovative products or services. Furthermore, science also helps people to understand their environment better as well as gain an appreciation for nature's beauty and complexity.

The college magazine's science section provides students with an opportunity to explore different aspects of scientific inquiry including their thoughts, news stories about the latest advancements in technology, reviews of scientific experiments, etc. This section aims to give readers a better understanding of science and its importance in our lives today by providing them with informative content they would not find elsewhere. Ultimately, this section should serve as platform for readers to gain insight into what makes science so special - its ability to provide answers that have stood the test of time - while inspiring them to pursue greater heights through endless curiosity and exploration!

I thank all the students for their overwhelming response.
Wishing you all the best.

## Science is a way of thinking much more than it is a body of knowledge - Carl Saqam



Nidhi Sharma Student Editor

It gives me immense pleasure and honour for being the student editor and presenting the science section of our college magazine.
In this section, the students have expressed their views in a very free manner. The students, with their creative and innovative minds have given their best to showcase their talent in the form of articles, essays, and poems. They are original in writing and approach. Science is a way of life, science is a perspective. Science is the process that takes us from confusion to understanding in a manner that's precise. It was an excellent experience to be a part of this amazing platform.
I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude to our Zoology Prof. Dr. Nidhi ma'am, for her worthy guidance and constant encouragement. With her guidance, this section has done justice to all thoughtful minds, and I would also like to thank and appreciate all those who are a part of this section.

## GLOBAL WARMING

Global warming is the unusually rapid increase in earth's average surface temperature over the past centuries, primarily due to the green house gases consisting of methane, nitrous oxide, carbon dioxide and chlorofluorocarbons. The weather prediction is becoming more complex with every passing year and the general temperature hotter, with reasons more indistinguishable. The number of hurricanes, cyclones, droughts, floods etc., has risen steadily since the onset of 21 st century. The super villain behind all these changes is global warming.

## Causes of global warming

According to recent studies, many scientists believe that following are the primary four causes of global warming:

- Deforestation
- Greenhouse emission
- Pollution
- Carbon emission per capita

Extreme global warming is causing natural disasters, which can be seen all around us. One of the causes of global warming is the extreme release of greenhouse gases that become trapped on the earth's surface, causing the temperature to rise.
The increase in population is one of the major causes of global warming. This increase also leads to increase in air pollution. Automobiles emit a lot of CO 2 , which remains, in the atmosphere. This increase in population is also causing deforestation, which contributes to global warming

## Effects of Global Warming

Global warming is a real problem that many people want to disapprove to gain political advantage. However, as global citizens, we must ensure that only the truth is presented in the media.
This decade has seen a significant impact from global warming. The two most common phenomena observed are glacier retreat and arctic shrinkage. Glaciers are rapidly melting. These are the clear manifestations of climate change. Another significant effect of global warming is the rise in sea level. Flooding is occurring in low-

lying areas as a result of sea level rise. Many countries have experienced extreme weather conditions. Every year, we have unusually heavy rain, extreme heat and cold, wildfires, and other natural disasters.

## Solutions for Global warming:

Of course, industries and multinational conglomerates emit more carbon than the average citizen. Nonetheless, activism and community effort are the only visible ways to slow the worsening effects of global warming. Furthermore, at the state or government level, world leaders must develop concrete plans and step-by-step programmes to ensure that no further harm is done to the environment in general.
Although, we are almost late to slow the rate of global warming yet, finding the right solution is critical. Everyone, from individuals to governments, must work together to find a solution of global warming. Some of the factors at consideration are pollution control, population growth, and the use of natural resources.
One very important contribution you can make is to reduce your use of plastic. Plastic is the primary cause of global warming and its recycling takes years. Another factor to consider is deforestation, which will aid in the control of global warming. More tree plantation should be encouraged to green the environment. Certain rules should also govern industrialization. Building industries in green zones that affect plants and species should be prohibited.

Vikas

If you always try your best Then you will never have to wonder About what you could have done If you had summoned all your thunder And if your best, Was not as good
As you hoped it would be, you still could say,
"I gave today all that I had in me." Ashima Sharma

B.Sc. 2nd year

## SOME INTERESTING FACTS OF SCIENCE

1. There is enough DNA in the average person's body to stretch from the Sun to Pluto and back 17 times.
2. Grasshoppers have ears in their bellies. Its sound detector is a thin membrane called tympanum.
3. When helium is cooled to almost absolute zero $\left(-466^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$ or $\left.-273^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ it becomes a liquid with surprising properties. It flows against gravity and will start running up and over the lip of a glass container.
4. Octopuses have three hearts, nine brains and blue blood.
5. Hot water freezes faster than cold water
6. The smallest bone in the human body is the stapes bone, located in the middle ear about 11 inches long.
7. Earth's oxygen (50$80 \%$ ) is produced by the ocean.
8. A cloud can weigh around a million pounds.
9. Bats don't get sick from most viruses
 because they have plenty of genes responsible for anti-viral activity.
10. Metals like sodium, lithium, rubidium and cesium that are reactive, explode when dropped in water.

Jyotika
B.Sc 3rd year


It is not always obvious that science has an impact on our everyday lives, but the truth is that science impacts many decisions we make every day. From taking care of our health and well being, to buy paper or plastic in grocery store or even answering a child's question who asks the reason for the blue sky.
Science is integration with other people that teaches patience and perseverance. It can also help children develop healthy dose of skeptical thinking, educate children on how to think about their surroundings, and make them aware that they can help solving world's issues.

1. Knowledge: Science education gives students the opportunity to gain better knowledge about how and why things function. Science teaches children about the world that surrounds them.
2. Problem Solving Skills: Science helps children to think rationally and to solve issues.
3. Boost Critical Thinking: Concepts in science typically start with an idea and then an experiment that proves the idea using scientific techniques and analysis.
4. Cultivates Passion for Learning: Science stimulates natural curiosity that drives learners and inspires them to discover the mysteries of world around them.
5. Uplifts many Disciplines: Scientific methodology is built on technical abilities like the careful study of what is happening around you as well as being able to carry out controlled experiments.
6. Holds the key to Future: The future generation needs an education in science that will aid them in their preparation for future.

## Nidhi Sharma

B.Sc. 2nd year

## BLESSING OF SCIENCE

Just about 6,000 years ago, men lived in a cave. He dressed himself in skins. He fed himself by hunting and fishing. He had to make
 with his own hands everything he needed. He went long distances on his own legs. His world was narrow, dark, difficult and dangerous. Modern man lives a vastly different life. He is comfortably and elegantly housed, fed and clothed. His world is broad, bright, easy and reasonably safe. Old time physical exertion is no longer necessary for him. It is science that has brought about this brave new world, this life of leisure and pleasure. In so far as science has done this, it is a blessing. Let us first look at the bright side of the medal. Science has made wonderful machines. It has discovered marvelous energies which run these machines.

Anjali
B.Sc. 3rd year

## MATHEMATICS OF LIFE



Add the opportunities
Subtract the Errors
Multiply the victories
Divide the obstacles
Integrate your caliber
Differentiate your weakness
Inverse the destiny
Simplify the struggles And solve your life.

Priyanka<br>B.Sc. 3rd year

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## STUDENT LIFE



TThere are different stages in our life. One of these stages is student life. Student life is considered as the most important period in our life. Our future dreams, desires and hopes depend upon it. Student life is a period of preparation. It is a period of education. Students are the future leaders of a nation. The prosperity of a nation depends on its students. Obedience diligence, regularity and forbearance are the important parts of the student life. Students learn discipline and skills to develop their personality. Student life is the best part of our life. Every student must try to make the best use of student life because, once over it will never come back again.

Krish Bansal
B.Sc 3rd year

## WONDERS OF SCIENCE

Science is a blessing to human beings. It makes our life easier, comfortable and smooth. Scientific information and knowledge empowered humans. It has made dream and imaginations of man true. Science is knowledge about the natural world. By the understanding of science, man has done lots of development in farming, communication, medical science and in almost every field. It is the age of science. Science is nothing but a systematic way of knowledge.
Science has invented many things. Electricity is the greatest invention of science. Modern life is impossible without electricity or without scientific innovations.

## Diksha Chauhan

B.Sc. 3rd year

## THE



Happiness is a priceless gift in life. Happiness recharges your energy batteries so you feel excited about what's coming up next in your life.
Happiness makes our lives joyful, comfortable, and meaningful.
Happiness increases your influence-happy people are contagious and charismatic Happiness makes you a better friend, partner, parent and colleague.
Happiness helps your immune function and your health, which enables you to live a more balanced fulfilled life.
Happiness reduces daily conflict and avoids argument by adjusting your negativity bias.

Happy people tend to leave a more positive impact on society. Happiness helps you to follow your dreams and goals.

Krish Bansal B.Sc 3rd year

## MATHS MATHS MATHS

Mathematics is full of fun With so much to learn Profits are added While losses are subtracted Degrees are multiplied And percentage is divided. Geometry is full of mystery Algebra has big history.
 Integers as different as brothers Lines on parallel angles are similar Maths is necessary in life Without it, it is difficult to survive.

## SOME INTERESTING FACTS

Sun accounts for $99.9 \%$ of the mass of the solar system.
Mercury is the smallest planet.
Jupiter is the largest planet.
Alpha Centaury is the nearest star to our solar system (about 4.3 light year)
Cirrus, the brightest star, is about 8.7 light year away from us.
Only Earth has life on it among all the planets in our solar system.

Shalu Khachi

B.Sc. 3rd year



## AIDS

AIDS stand for Acquired immune deficiency syndrome. As the name suggests it is a "Syndrome" which means it is a collection of 70 or more symptoms, infections and conditions which result from the damage that a particular virus does to the body's in-built ability to fight off various kinds of diseases.
The world health organization (WHO) has predicted that four crore persons will be infected with the AIDS virus HIV by the year 2000. The virus that aids in the transmission of the diseases is human immune-deficiency virus is called HIV. Due to the same property of immunedeficiency, it is referred to as HIV/AIDS. Since it affects the immune system severely, the cell and the working of it in our body must be clearly understood. The immune system's role in the body is that of a soldier where it identifies any sort of anomalies that enters or infiltrates the body and prepares antibodies against it and kill them in order to prevent infection that has a probability of causing a harmful disease.
Since the cells of the immune system have already created the antibodies, the cell memory is activated when the entry occurs again and the immune system fights and destroys such foreign and harmful matter.

## WHAT HAPPENS WHEN HIV ENTERS THE BODY

When a person is infected with the human immune deficiency virus, it directly attacks the immune system making the cells weak and incapable of creating antibodies for this particular virus. As they become weak their function to perform the task of defending against other micro-organism entrants is also weakened.
When the fighter in our bodies becomes weak, we are more likely to fall ill. The illness can be a simple flu or an allergy which our body cannot fight any further. The symptoms once infected will start to appear within the first two weeks. These symptoms include sore throat, fever, and the risk of tuberculosis and herpes also increases. Some people however remain asymptomatic even for longer periods after being infected with the virus. Education of people and attention of the government is needed to curb AIDS. Anchal
B.Sc

## A GOOD HUMAN BEING

Every person has different way of thinking but in my opinion I am going to share few lines on "A Good Human Being".
It is not important how much money you make or how expensive cloths you wear. What really matters is what you contribute to your society. It is important to achieve your aim or goal in life but it is more important to be a good person in life. Nowadays people are busy in their own works. Nobody cares about others. As a good human being it is our responsibility to help each other in good or bad situation.

Bhanu, B.Sc. राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## THE GREATEST SCIENTISTS OF INDIA

"The Science and Scientist of India are Great."

Science is an important part of our everyday life, even more so than we notice. From our fancy gadgets to the technologies we can't live without, from our humble light bulb to space explorations, it is all gift of science and technology.
How often, do we think about those extra ordinary minds who have made life easier for us. In this article I will mention the Great Indian Scientists who achieved global recognition.


## C.V. Raman:

Chandrasekhare Vemkata Raman won the Noble Prize for Physics in 1930 for his pioneering work on scattering of light. He was born in Tiruchchirappalli, and was the first Asian and first non-white to receive the Noble Prize. He discovered that when light traverses a transparent material, some of the light changes in wave length which deflects. This phenomenon is now known as "Raman Scattering". He collapsed in his laboratory in 1970. Somehow, he survived and after a few days he refused to stay in the hospital as he preferred to die in the gardens of his institute surrounded by flowers.


Homi J. Bhabha: Born on October 30,1909 in Bombay, Homi Jehangir Bhabha played an important role in the quantum theory. He is also called the father of Indian Nuclear power. He was the first scientist to convince the notional leader to stand the ambitious nuclear programme. He was the first chairman of the atomic energy commission of India. He suggested that the production of an atomic reactor should be used to lessen Indian's misery and poverty. He died when Air India flight, 101, crashed near Mount Blanc on 24 January 1966. Many possible theories of the
crash came up. including a conspiracy theory in which Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) is also involved in order parole India's Nuclear Program.


Vikram Sarabhai: Considered as the Father of India's space programme. He was born on 12 August 1919 in Ahmedabad (Gujrat). He played a key role in setting up of the India Space Research Organization. He was awarded Padam Bhushan in 1965 and the Padam Vibhushan after his death in 1972. Everyone knows his role for ISRO, perhaps many of us do not know that he was also the force behind the establishment of many other Indian institutes of repute, most notably the Indian Institute Management (IIM-A) and the Nehru Foundation for Development. On behalf of his name and contribution for Indian space, research ISRO has Vikram Sarabhai Space Center.
Today India has achieved many things in every field. DRDO, ISRO, HAL are far ahead in developing many things and finding new technology of India. Few are INS Vikrant, Tejas fighter aircrafts are made in India and most powerful missile Bhramas is jointly made by India and Russia.

## Dikshit Kaimthla

B.Sc. 3rd year

## WATER CAN FREEZE AND BOIL AT THE SAME TIME

It is a phenomenon called triple point, which occurs when the pressure $(4.58 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{Hg})$ and temperature $\left(0.01^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ are perfectly set for the three states of a substance - solid, liquid and vapor to co-exist with equilibrium.

Anshika Chandel<br>B. Sc 3rd year

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग


# COMMERCE S E C T I O N 

## Editorial



Dr. Neeraj Sharma
Teacher Editor


Avantika Sharma Student Editor

Commerce Is The Cure<br>For The Most Destructive Prejudices.<br>-Bill Vaughan

Being the student editor, it is indeed a great pleasure for me to present before you the commerce section of our college magazine. This magazine aims to highlight some of the important issues that affect the business world , its trade and commerce. It is necessary to have commerce knowledge because Commerce Is The Core Component of Any Successful Society. With a lot of informative stuff the magazine also has fun section for the readers. In this section of college magazine the student have expressed their views in frank manner.

The magazine would not have been possible without the guidance of my department teachers. I would like to extend my heartfelt gratitude to my Prof. Dr. Rajesh Dhorta and Dr. Neeraj Sharma for their constant support and encouragement.

The editorial board has put in all their sincere efforts to bring forward the best to the readers. I hope you will enjoy reading this edition and continue supporting the editorial board to carry forward this legacy.

## UNEMPLOYMENT



Problem of unemployment and under employment is a very grave and complex problem in India. Unemployment is wide spread in the country. Problem of unemployment has taken a serious turn and there is an apprehension of its becoming more grim in the future. Unemployment is a curse. It symbolises poverty of an individual, decay of a society and loss of human resource of a nation.
Unemployment refers to a situation in which skilled and talented people want to do a job but cannot find a proper job due to several reasons. The various types of unemployment includes: disguised unemployment, seasonal unemployment, open unemployment etc. Besides these, there are some other types of unemployment like cyclic unemployment and education unemployment.

In a country like India, there are many reasons for a large section of the population for being unemployed. Some of these factors are: population growth, slow economic growth, seasonal occupation, slow growth of the economic sector and fall in the cottage industry. Due to over population and lack of proper skill, there is a problem of unemployment in India.

The Government has taken the problem very seriously and has taken measures to slowly reduce unemployment. Some of these schemes includes: IRDP ( Integrated Rural Development Programmes) Training For Self Employment, Employment Guarantee Scheme, Jawahar Gram Samriddhi Yojana and a few more. Besides these schemes, the Government has also framed some flexible rules, so that employment can be created in the private sector also.

To conclude, we can say that the problem of unemployment in India has reached a critical stage. But now the Government and local authorities have taken the problem seriously and working on it.

Babita Sharma, B.Com. 3rd year

## AN ENTREPRENEUR



An entrepreneur is a person who takes the risk of setting a new business venture. He is the artist of the business world. He is one who takes up the basic idea of setting up of a business and converts that idea into actual business. First of all, he finds new opportunities in the market, develops a business plan and makes arrangements of various resources. The plan includes a detailed description of the product or service, a marketing strategy, a financial plan and a timeline for achieving goals. Then he takes the risk and makes decisions that may not be popular. Entrepreneurs understand that failure is not an option but it is a part of success and they are willing to learn from their mistakes. A successful entrepreneur has a positive attitude and is able to stay motivated even when he faces challenges. He builds relationships with potential customers, partners and investors. Hence, an entrepreneur is a creative, innovative, optimistic, person who has a strong desire to achieve success. Ritesh Agarwal, N.R.Naranyan Murthy, Ratan Tata, Gautam Adani, Mukesh Ambani and others are the examples of successful entrepreneurs.

Kajal Vishwa
B.Com 3rd year

## WHY SHOULD ONE STUDY COMMERCE?



TThe commerce stream after completion of class 10th is quite a popular choice in India. Most students feel that the stream offers them a wide area of career options, after the completion of plus two, that would bring them both success as well as financial security easily. However, what most students do not realise is that

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

just as in the case of the science stream, a student should also possess a certain aptitude for commerce so as to generate the interest in the subject.
Commerce as a stream of education can be defined as a study of trade and business activities as a whole within a nation or worldwide. The core subjects that are taught in commerce are accountancy, business studies, economics and financial management, which later become the base of commerce. It is a complex study area based on methods, principles, practices and formulas which make it different from the other subjects. One should need to think about their choice before opting for commerce because it is not a cup of tea for all. Commerce as a career choice is a fast gaining importance in India. Studying commerce allows a student to understand how business activities influence the society and the economy directly and indirectly. As such, Commerce is said to be the way that changes the fate of nations.

Smriti Sharma
B.Com. 3rd year


Black money arises mainly from incomes not disclosed to the government usually to avoid taxation, and sometimes, because of its criminal links.

## Size of India's economy

In 2011, the government had commissioned a joint study by three think-tanks - NIPFP, NIFM, NCAER, to estimate Indian entitie's unaccounted wealth both at home and abroad. The final report has not been submitted. India ranked fifth largest exporter of illicit money between 2002-2011, with a total of $\$ 343.04$ billion, and in 2011 it was

## BLACK MONEY

According to global financial integrity (GFI), a Washington base think- tank, Indian salted away $\$ 462$ billion (about Rs. 28 lakh crore in current exchange rates) in overseas tax between 1948 to 2008

Priya Sharma
B. Com. 2nd year

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग BANKING SYSTEM IN INDIA

Tax tax what a faux
Tax tax never to relax yet tax is always a must. We have sales tax, service tax, We have road tax and house tax yet we have to pay the income tax You have to pay tax on the expenses you have to pay tax on the income yet again there is always a deficit budget.
In a business you are taxed after the expenses In a job you are taxed before you get your income yet the benefits you get are nothing but none.

Sometimes tax is called a duty Sometimes duty is called levy Yet if you do not pay in time you pay a huge penalty.

Ankit Sharma<br>B.Com 2nd year



In India, bank and banking have been divided into different groups. Each group has their own benefits and limitations in their operations. They have their own dedicated target market. Some have concentrated their work in rural sectors while others in both rural as well as urban. Most of them are only catering in cities and major towns. The banking system plays an important role in promoting economic growth; not only by channelizing saving into investment but also by improving allocative efficiency of resources. The recent empirical evidence in fact suggest that banking system contributes to economic growth more by improving the allocative efficiency of resources from savers to investors. An efficient banking system is now regarded as a necessary pre-condition for growth. Banking development in India has been by and large a state induced activity.

## POVERTY <br> P

 overty is the condition where the basic needs of a family like food, shelter, clothing and education are not fulfilled. It can lead to other problems like poor literacy, unemployment, malnutrition etc. A poor person is not able get education due to lack of money therefore remains unemployed. An unemployed, person is not able to buy nutritious food so, his health declines. A weak person lacks the energy required for the job. A jobless person remains poor. All these are because of poverty.Poverty is not natural, it is manmade. There are various causes of poverty but most important is population. It is difficult to provide proper food, shelter and employment to the rising population. The other causes are lack of education, war, natural disaster, lack of employment, lack of infrastructure, political instability etc. so, we can say poverty is the worst form of violence.

Avantika Sharma
B.Com 3rd year


राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## Editorial



Dr. Satish Kumar
Teacher Editor


Kanwar Harshdeep Singh
Student Editor

## Dear friends

I am grateful to be part of "Planning Forum" of the college magazine. Planning in general is the process of formulation and execution of plans. In order to achieve certain goals and objectives we need to plan the process for better and desired results. Indian economy has opted out for a planned development model and has achieved milestones over the years. India is one of the fastest growing economies in the world. According to the World Bank, the country's GDP grew at a rate of 8.7 per cent in 2021. The services sector is the largest contributor to the Indian economy, accounting for about 55 per cent of the GDP, followed by industry sector at 28 per cent and agriculture at 17 per cent. India has a large and rapidly growing market, with a middle-class population. However, the country still faces challenges such as poverty, inequality and unemployment. Inflation in India has remained under control, with the consumer price index averaging 5.1\%. The Reserve Bank has projected India's economic growth at 6.4 per cent for 2023-24.

The aim of "Planning Section" in this college magazine is to make the readers aware of India's economy. All the students have tried their best to present their views through this magazine. On behalf of all the students of Economics of our college, I would like to express my sincerest gratitude to our teacher Dr. Satish Kumar for giving me this golden opportunity and for his efforts in guiding and inspiring us throughout the year.

## KCC

## FOR ALL FARMING NEEDS: HOW KISAN CREDIT CARDS WORK?

In 1998, the national democratic alliance government launched kisan credit card (KCC) to help farmers get access to institutional credit. The Reserve Bank of India's year 2019's report of the internal working group laid out the card's aims at "providing adequate and timely credit support from the banking system under a single window". For farmers, "Overall credit requirements such as cultivation of crops, post-harvest expenses, marketing, of produce, maintenance of form assets, activities allied to agriculture and also consumption requirement of farmer households."

KCCs cover all category of farmers, but are particularly helpful to those who are categorized as marginal and small. With landholding, up to 2 hectares, constitute over 86 per cent of India's farmers according to the agriculture census 2015-16.

KCC is issued for a term of five years and can be renewed. Farmers and farming collectives, such as landed cultivators and farming collectivizes, such as landed cultivators, tenant farmers, agricultural laborers and self help groups, are eligible for KCC. As of 2022, there are over 73 million operational KCC cards, the union minister of the state for finance told the Lok Sabha in April 4, 2022.

The KCC credit limit/loan amount is fixed by banks as per guidelines prescribed in RBI's master circular dated July 4,2018. As a concept, KCC works like any other credit card, but has several advantages. The rate of interest in case of default payment is 7\% against the common credit cards, where the figure can exceed 20 per cent.

Moreover, timely payment of dues attracts government subsidy of $3 \%$ so, the effective rate of interest amounts to $4 \%$. The KCC credit cycle is also of six months against the usual monthly cycle of the average credit card.


The process of getting KCC can last about a month. An applicant has to approach the bank for the card and has to produce the record of landownership, tenancy or a witness in case the applicant is an oral lease.

Bank verifies the documents and inspects the land to decide the card limit (loan limit) on the applicant's profile and risk assessment. KCC also does not have an upper limit loans taken by big farmers, it can run into crores of rupees.
Farmers cannot fix the entire credit limit in the first year itself. The limit rises by 10 per cent every year to reach the maximum amount in the fifth year.

In practice, landless farmers rarely get KCC. RBI's 2019 report quotes, "In the absence of a proper legal framework and lock of records relating to their agriculture activity; tenant farmer/share croppers/ oral lessees/landless laborers face difficulty in accessing institutional credit."

As per its master circular of 2018, RBI has also asked banks to provide a magnetic strip to KCC farmers,. As per the data provided by the State Bank of India under the Right To Information act, 2005 only about $60 \%$ of its KCC holders have been given magnetic strip credit cards. Most of the people get the money in their KCC accounts and a check from the bank for the loan.

Shalu Jamalta
B.A., 2nd year

## राष्ट्रीय जनसंख्या नीति

जनसंख्या नीति से अभिप्राय उन कानूनी, प्रशासनिक प्रोग्राम तथा अन्य सरकारी प्रयत्नों से है जिनका उद्देश्य जन्म दर में कमी लाना तथा जीवन की गुणवत्ता में सुधार लाना है। भारत में जनसंख्या की वृद्धि दर को कम करने के लिए तथा लोगों के जीवन में सुधार लाने के लिए राष्ट्रीय जनसंख्या नीति बनाई गई। इस नीति को समय-समय पर संशोधित किया गया तथा इसके क्षेत्र को व्यापक बनाया गया।

## 1976 की जनसंख्या नीति

भारत सरकार ने 16 अप्रैल, 1976 को एक व्यापक जनसंख्या नीति को अपनाया। इस नीति का उद्देश्य जन्म दर को 35 प्रति हजार सौ कम करके 25 प्रति हजार करना था। इस नीति में जनसंख्या नियंत्रण के लिए सख्त कदम उठाए गए। इस नीति ने लोगों को, छोटे परिवार के प्रति जागरूक किया।

## 1977 की संशोधित जनसंख्या नीति

1977 में भारत सरकार ने 1976 की जनसंख्या नीति को संशोधित करके संशोधित नीति को अपनाया। इस नीति में सरकार ने परिवार नियोजन की नीति का नाम बदल कर परिवार कल्याण कर दिया था। इस नीति के अंतर्गत बच्चों की देखभाल तथा अधिकारों पर भी ध्यान दिया जाएगा।

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग


सन् 2000 की नई राष्ट्रीय जनसंख्या नीति
भारत सरकार ने 15 फरवरी, 2000 को नई राष्ट्रीय जनसंख्या नीति की घोषणा की थी। इस नीति के अनुसार, "सरकार जनता द्वारा स्वेच्छा तथा बिना किसी जोर जबरदस्ती के प्रजनन तथा स्वास्थ्य रक्षा सेवाओं के प्रयोग के लिए तथा परिवार नियोजन सेवाओं को लागू करने के लिए वचनबद्ध है।"

## लक्ष्य:-

सन् 2045 तक जनसंख्या की वृद्धि दर को शून्य करना।
सन् 2012 तक शिशु मृत्यु दर को कम करके 28 प्रति हजार करना।
मातृत्व मृत्यु दर को 1 प्रति हजार से कम करना।
2010 तक जन्म दर को कम करके 21 प्रति हजार करना।
2016 तक जनसंख्या को 126.4 करोड़ तक सीमित करना।
वीरेन्द्र
बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

## INDIAN ECONOMY



India is the 5th largest economy in the world in terms of nominal GDP. India's economy has been projected to be \$ 5 trillion by 2024. India's economy is the third largest economy on the basis of purchasing power parity. Indian economy is made up of the service sector, agricultural sector and manufacturing sector distributed across the length and breadth of the country. The service sector contributes more than $53 \%$ to the Indian GDP. The agriculture sector in the country provides the highest employment in rural India. The agriculture sector contributes more than $20 \%$ to the Indian GDP and the contribution of the manufacturing sector of GDP is currently at around $16 \%$. The economic growth of India remained positive due to the presence of youth.

Lalit Sharma B.A. 3rd year


In early days the problem of unemployment was not as severe as it is today. Most people lived in villages and they were engaged in agriculture to earn their livelihood. But, with the advancement of civilization, machines with modern technologies have been introduced. And this industrial civilization has brought about a change in the sphere of employment. India's is an under-developed though, a developing economy. The nature of unemployment, therefore, sharply differs from the one that prevails in industrial advance countries. Lord Keynes attributes the cause of unemployment to a deficiency of effective demand. But, in India, unemployment is mainly due to shortage of capital, the poor exploitation of the natural resources and inadequate employment opportunities. The unemployment in our country has already reached an alarming stage and still the number is increasing every year. A large number of people though willing to work find no scope for employment, since India is basically a country of villages.

Jyoti Dhiman, B.A. 2nd year

## UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment is a very serious issue not only in India but in the whole world. There are hundreds and thousands of people out there who do not have employment. Unemployment is a situation in which skilled and talented people want to do a job but, cannot find a proper job. In H.P. unemployment rate is $9.2 \%$ at present.
In India unemployment is $6.56 \%$ in urban $7.68 \%$ $7.68 \%$ and in rural $6.04 \&$ in 2022.

Jannat Chauhan, B.A. 2nd year

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## PROBLEM BEFORE INDIAN ECONOMY

Before 90 's, India used to be a closed economy. Each and every economic activity was under the control of government. However, after the formation of " New Economic Policy 1991", India adopted the concept of Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization, which solved many problems of the economy. But, there are still some problems, which Indian economy is facing.

## Unemployment:

Unemployment is one of the hot topics which is generally discussed in India. Right now, India's unemployment rate is 6.55 as per NSSO's 16th round survey. However, a report by OECD found over $30 \%$ of the people aged 15-29 under unemployment.

## Poor educational standard:

There is still high level of illiteracy among the population. It is worse amongst women and in rural areas. India's literacy rate for 2018 was $74.37 \%$, which increased by $5.07 \%$ from 2011.

## Poor Infrastructure:

Even today, many Indian's lack basic amenities. Indian public services are creaking under the strain of bureaucracy and inefficiency. Over 40\% of fruit rots before reaching the market.
Large budget deficit:

## KISAN CREDIT CARD

Kisan Credit Card yojna is a scheme that offers short-term, revolving credit to farmers across India. It was launched in August 1998 in a bid to mitigate any financial shortcoming experienced by farmers during crop cultivation, harvesting and main tenancy of their produce.

## Benefits

Farmers receive on ATM cum credit card that can be used to withdraw cash from ATMs.
KCC comes with a 12 monthly repayment period,

India has one of the large budget deficits in the developing world. Excluding subsidies, it amounts nearly $8 \%$ of GDP. India also only manages to collect $12 \%$ of GDP in tax making it one of the lowest in the world.

## Inefficient agriculture:

Agriculture produces 17.4\% of economic output. Over $51 \%$ of the work force is employed in agriculture. This is the most inefficient sector of the economy.

## Rising oil prices:

As an importer of oil, India's economy is sensitive to increase in the price of oil. The high price oil in 2021-22 will worsen India's current amount deficit and will put pressure on consumer prices.
Here, we can take the example of Maruti to increase the prices of its cars by $20 \%$, all because of increasing oil prices, which directly affects cost of production.

## Conclusion:

There are still many other problems, which India is facing. These problems are also hindering the pace of economic growth. So, the conclusion is that if India wants to get the tag of a developed nation, it has to solve these problems.

Harshdeep Singh
B.A. 3rd year
which offers adequate time to pay off any debt. The limit for KCC is determined on the basses of the crops cultivated. The scale of finance and maintenance expense for marginal farmers (a flexible limit of Rs. 10,000/- to Rs. 50,000/-) is provided. The maximum limit of Kisan Credit Card can increase every year after an annual review. Farmers with good repayment history get incentives with a higher credit limit, to tackle inflation.

Jyoti
B.A. 2nd year

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग



1. GST is a new system adopted in India since 1st April 2017.
2. All the earlier indirect taxes are now replaced by GST.
3. GST was first adopted by France, later many countries joined it.
4. GST is a good system to avoid corruption in the tax regime.
5. $0 \%, 5 \%, 12 \%, 18 \%$ and $28 \%$ are the five stats of GST.
6. All the services and goods fall in the different GST slabs.
7. CGST, SGST and IGST are the three types of GST in India.
8. GST is paid by the final consumer of the goods.
9. GST is a completely online process and hence easy to adopt.
10. The state government may suffer losses due to GST.

Tanu Dogra
B.A. 3rd year

## भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था

My parents are my opening stock
What comes to you is credit
What goes from you is debit Your ideas are assets
Your views are your liabilities
Your happiness is your project
Your sorrow is your loss
Your soul is your goodwill
Your duties are your outstanding deeds
Your knowledge is your earning
Your mind is your bank balance
Bad thinking you should
Always depreciate
Jannat Chauhan
B.A. 2nd year


- भारत मुख्य रूप से एक कृषि अर्थव्यवस्था है।
- सार्वजनिक क्षेत्र व निजी क्षेत्र में भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था को विभाजित किया गया है।
- बाहरी स्त्रोतों से सेवाएं प्राप्त करने वाली कंपनी हमारी अर्थव्यवस्था के लिए सबसे बड़ा वरदान रहा है।
- बेहतर कमाई की कोशिश में बड़ी संख्या में लोग कृषि क्षेत्र से औद्योगिक क्षेत्र में स्थानांतरित हो गए हैं।
- हमारे पास कई उद्योग है जो बड़ी मात्रा में कच्चे माल के साथ-साथ तैयार माल का निर्माण करते हैं।
- भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था स्वतंत्रता के बाद से कई सकारात्मक बदलावों से गुजर रही है।
- हमारे देश के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र अभी भी विकास के क्षेत्र में पिछड़े हुए है।
- भारत पूरी दुनिया में दूध, दाल और जूट का सबसे बड़ा उत्पादक हैं।
- देश में कृषि क्षेत्र ग्रामीण भारत में सबसे अधिक रोजगार प्रदान करता है।

तनु डोगरा, बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## DEMONETISATION: IMPACT ON ECONOMY

## Introduction:

Demonetization refers to the act of stripping a currency as legal tender. In demonetization the current form of money is removed from circulation and revised. It is an economic process in which a country's currency unit is no longer legal tender. A currency unit is what we could commonly refer to as physical money such as bank notes and coins. The honorable Prime Minister Narender Modi ji announced demonetization in India on November, 82016 where 500 and 1000 Rs. notes were withdrawn from circulation.

## Positive impact of demonetization of Indian economy:

1. Check on food inflation: Owing to a substantial withdrawal of currency in circulation, demonetization led to a check on food inflation in the economy. Liquidity crunch led to a substantial fall in stock piling food grains. Adoringly, there was a sharp fall in food inflation by about 240 basic points between November 2016January 2017.
2. Elimination of currency: There was $100 \%$ elimination of fake currency from the economy. The racketeers of fake currency were badly hurt just with one stroke of the government.
3. Surge in cash deposits: There was a surge in cash deposits in jan dhan accounts. This prompted financial inclusion to its top gear. According to RBI estimate, Rs. 11 lakh crore was deposited in the banks following demonetization.
4. Realization of overdue: People rushed to clear their overdue related to bank loans, property tax; electricity bills etc. because the government provided a window of clearing the old dues by using the old currency.
5. Push towards digitalization: With cash almost disappearing from the market, people were driven to digital modes of transactions. This was a big move towards cash less economy. It also promoted banking habits of the people.

Negative impact of demonetization on Indian economy

A deep hurt to economic sentiments: The idea of banning nearly $86 \%$ of currency in circulation led to a serious hurt in the monetary base of the country: The monetary base declaimed from Rs. 22.5 trillion to Rs. 3.7 trillion and this caused a deep hurt to economic sentiments in the domestic economy. Consequently, following demonetization, all parameters of economic activity (production, consumption, investment and exchange) raised a big jolt. The producers planned lesser output, consumers planned lesser consumption, investors planned lesser investment and exchange started shrinking and there was an environment of economic slowdown.
Large scale lay off in unorganized sector: nearly $90 \%$ of the workforce in India is engaged in informal sector in order to earn their livelihood and they are highly cash dependent and cash sensitive. There was a large scale lay off in unorganized sector and daily wage earners lost their jobs immediately after demonetization.
Dent in GDP growth: According to most estimates including one by honorable Man Mohan Singh (the former PM of the country), there was nearly a $2 \%$ decline in country's GDP growth as a consequence of demonetization.

Harshdeep Singh
B.A 3rd year


राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग 40


राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## सम्पादकीय



डॉ. राकेश शर्मा
अध्यापक सम्पादक


मुस्कान शर्मा छात्रा-सम्पादक

सर्वेभ्यो नमो नम: संस्कृत विभागस्य सम्पादकीय कुर्वतोऽहं हर्षमनुभवामि। संस्कृतभाषा प्रायः विश्वस्य सर्वासु भाषासु प्राचीनतमा। प्राचीनकाले भारतवर्षे एषा भाषा लोक-भाषा आसीत्। अस्मिन् भाषायां साहित्ये भारतस्य पुरातनः इतिहासः सुरक्षितोऽस्ति, नात्रसन्देहावसरः। अस्माकं धर्म: भूतं, भविष्यञ्च सर्व सुसन्निहितमस्ति। अतः भारतीय संस्कृते: रक्षायै ज्ञानवर्धनाय च संस्कृतभाषा अवश्यमेव अध्येतव्या। अस्मिन् अनुभागे यै: यै: छात्र: लेखं-कवितां दत्वा मौलिक लेखनस्य परिचय दत्तः, तान् प्रति मम धन्यवादं तथा च आशास्मै यते भविष्येऽपि एतादृशानां रचनानां कृतीनां सृष्टिं कुर्वन्तु।

अन्तेइहं सर्वेषां छात्राणां, शिक्षकानां, प्राचार्यमहोदयानां, विशेषतः संस्कृताध्यापक: डॉ राकेश शर्मा महोदयानां च धन्यवाद ददामि।


प्रातः काले ईशं स्मृत्वा पितरौ प्रणमामि। नित्यं कर्म च कृत्वोद्यानं गत्वा विचरामि। स्नानात् पूर्व प्राणायामं, तदनु व्यायामम्। वृष्टिर्भवत् वा झज्झावातो, हिमं पतेत् कामम्। गृहमागत्य दुग्धं पीत्वा पठामि निजपाठम्। ततो भोजनं करोमि नित्यं, षड् रस संयुक्तम्। विद्यालये च गुरूवर्याणां, करोमि सम्मानम्। श्रद्धायुक्तो भूत्वैवाहं अर्जयामि ज्ञानम्।

नीतिका
बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

## विद्यार्थी लक्षणम्

काक चेष्ठा वकोध्यानम् श्वाननिद्रा तथैव च, अल्पाहारी गृहत्यागी, विद्यार्थिनः पंच लक्षणम्।। सुखार्थिनः कुतो विद्या, विद्यार्थिनः कुतो सुखम्। सुखार्थी वा त्यजेत् विद्या, विद्यार्थी वात्यजेत् सुखम्।। आलस्य कुतो विद्या, अविद्यस्य कुतो धनम्। अधनस्य कुतो मित्रम्, अमित्रस्य कुतो सुखम्।। सदा करोति विद्यार्थी सहनं सुखदुखयोः।
सुख भवतु वा दुःख विद्याभ्यासं करोति सः। विद्यानाम नरस्य रूपमधिकं प्रच्छन्न गुप्तम् धनम्। विद्या भोगकारी यशः सुखकारी, विद्या गुरूणां गुरू।। विद्याबन्धु जन विदेश गमने विद्या परम दैवतम्। विद्या राजसु पूज्यते न हि धनम् विद्या विहीनः पशुः। काजल, बी.ए., द्वितीय वर्ष

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग संस्कृतभाषाया: महत्वम्

|  |  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

संस्कृत भाषा अस्माकं देशस्य प्राचीनतमा भाषा अस्ति। संस्कृतभाषा भारतराष्ट्रस्य एकतायाः आधारः अस्ति। संस्कृतभाषैव भारतस्य प्राणभुताभाषा अस्ति। चत्वारो वेदाः रामायण, महाभारतः, भगवद्गीता इत्यादि ग्रन्थाः संस्कृतभाषायां एवं विरचितानि। प्राचीनकाले सर्वेजनाः संस्कृतभाषाम् एव वदन्ति स्म। आधुनिक भाषाविज्ञानमपि एतदेव सनिश्चयं प्रमाणयति। भारतीयधर्मदर्शनादिकानां प्रसारिका अस्ति। प्राचीनकाले एषैव भाषा सर्वसाधारणा भाष आसीत्। आधुनिक भाषाविज्ञानमपि एतदेव सनिश्चयं प्रमाणयति।

संस्कृतभाषायाः महत्वम् विज्ञाय सर्वे एषाः
भाषा पठनीया सर्वत्र च प्रसार करणीयाः।
पूनम शर्मा, बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

"जननी जन्म भूमिश्य स्वर्गादपि गरीयसी" मातृभूमि जन्मतः आरभ्य मृत्युपर्यन्तम् आस्माकं रक्षणं पोषणं च करोति। माता भूमि: पुत्रोअहं पृथित्वा इति
वेदवाक्यम् अस्ति। मातृभूमिः सर्वे नरे: वन्दनीया भवति। येन-केन प्रकारेण मातृभूमे: रक्षण करणीयम् पलक रीखटा, बी.ए., प्रथम वर्ष

# राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग 

य: ज्ञानं यच्छति शास्त्राणि शिक्षयति च स: शिक्षकः। ऋषि: आचार्य: गुरूः अध्यापकः इति अपि तस्य नामामि। भारतवर्षे प्राचीनकालादेव शिक्षकाय अति महत्व प्रदतं। तस्य स्थान राज्ञः अपि उच्चतरम्। शिक्षक बिना ज्ञानप्राप्ति न सम्भव। कपयः तम् ईश्वरात् अपि श्रेष्ठः मन्यन्ते। अधुना भारतस्य राष्ट्रप्रतिमा श्रेष्ठा: शिक्षकाः पुरस्क्कियन्ते। तस्मै श्री गुरूवे नम:।

## पर्यावरणम्

स्वस्थं पर्यावरणम् अस्माकम् स्वस्थजीवनस्य आधारः अस्ति। यथा निर्मलं कीटाणुरहितं जलं वायु: च अस्मभ्यं स्वस्थजीवनं प्रयच्छतः। सम्प्रति वैज्ञानिके 'युगे उद्योगानां विकासात् पर्यावरणस्य महती समस्या उत्पन्ना। औद्योगिक संस्थानेभ्य निर्गतं दूषितं जलं निर्गत्यं परिवेषं दूषयति येन बहुविधा: रोगाः जायन्ते। इदमेव दूषितं जलं नदीं प्राप्य तत्रत्यं जलमपि दूषयति। एतेनैव कारणेन पवित्रतमाया: गंगायाः जलमपि बहुशः प्रदूषितं जातम्। गंगाजल प्रदूषणमुक्तं कतुं राष्ट्रिया योजना निर्मिता तदनुरूप: प्रयास: च प्रवर्तते।

एवमेव औद्योगिक संस्थानेभ्यः निर्गतेन दूषितेन वायुना वायुमण्डलं दूषितं। तत्परिवेशस्य जनान् च विविध रोगप्रदानेन भृशं पीडयति। जनसंख्याया: तीव्रविकासेन महानगरेषु जलवायुवो: प्रदूषणस्यः भीषणा समस्या उपस्थिता अस्ति। एतदर्थ शासनेन प्रभाविनः प्रवासाः विधीयन्ते। अस्माभिः अपि स्वपर्यावरणं शोधयितुं यथासंभव प्रयत्नः करणीयः यतो हि शुद्धे पर्यावरणे एवं वय सुखेन जीवितं शक्नुमः।


वयं वायुजलमृदाभिः आवृत्ते वातावरणे निवसाम:। एतदेव वातावरणं पर्यावरण पर्यावरणैनैव जीवनो-पयोगिवस्तुनि प्राप्नुम:। जलं वायुः च जीवने महत्वपूर्णो स्तः। साम्प्रतं शुद्ध पेय जलस्य समस्या वर्तते। अधुना वायुरपि शुद्ध न अस्ति। एवमेव प्रदूषित पर्यावरेणन विविधाः रोगाः जायन्ते। पर्यावरणस्य रक्षाया: अति आवश्यकता वर्तते। प्रदूषणस्य अनेकानि कारणानि सन्ति। औद्योगिकापशिष्ट-पदार्थ-उच्च-ध्वनि, यानधूम्रादय: प्रमुखानि कारणानि सन्ति। पर्यावरणरक्षायै वृक्षाः रोपणीयाः वयं नदीषु तडागेषु च दूषितं जलं न पतेम्, तैल रहित वाहनानां प्रयोग: करणीयः। जना: तरूणां रोपणम् अभिरक्षणं च कुरू: कथ्यते।

रंजना, बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष


## सुभाषितानि

कालस्य कुटिला गतिः।
विपत्ति अकेले नही आती। वीर भोग्य वसुन्धरा। जिसकी लाकी उसकी भैंस। यत्ने बिना रत्नं न लभ्यते। सेवा बिना मेवा नहीं। विष कुम्भ्भं पयोमुखम्। तन के उजले मन के काले। गतो कालो न आयाति। गया वक्त हाथ नहीं आता। क्षते क्षारप्रक्षेप:
जले पर नमक छिड़कना।
अतिपर्दे हवा लंका।
घमण्डी का सिर नीचा।


साक्षी, बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

माँ सरस्वती विद्यायाः ज्ञानस्य च देवी अस्ति। मां सरस्वती शारदे:, हंसवाहिनी:, वीणावादिनीः च नाम्ना अपि ख्याता अस्ति। मां ससस्वती: शरोरे श्वेत वस्तं धारयति। म मां सरस्वल्या: वामहसे वीणा अस्ति। अस्या: कण्ठे रतहारा शोभ्यन्ति। माँ सस्वव्या: वाहन: हंस: अस्ति। अस्या हस्ते पुस्तकं ज्ञानस्य प्रतीकमस्ति। माँ श्वेतकमलासने उपविशति। सर्वे छात्रा: विद्यार्भे माँ सरस्वत्या : नमन्ति। सर्वपु विद्यालयेषु मां सस्व्व्या: प्रतिमा अस्ति। वर्यं ता प्राथ्थनामहे हे ससस्वती देवी विद्या बुद्धिम् च देहे।

अखिल शर्मा, बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष



## विद्या

विद्या विवाढय धनं मढाय शक्ति:
परेषां परिपीडनाय। खलस्य साधोर् विपरीतमेतद् ज्ञानाय दानाय च रक्षणाय।। विद्या ददाति विनयं विनयात् याति पात्रताम्।।। पात्रत्वाद्धनमाप्नोति धनाद्धर्म। ततः सुखम।।। कामधेनुगुणा विधा ह्ययकाले फलदायिनी।।। प्रवासे मातृदृशा विद्या गुप्तं धनं स्मृतम्। क्षणशः कणश्चैव विद्यामर्थ च साधयेत्।।
क्षणत्यागे कुतो विद्या
कणत्यागे कुतो धनम्।।
चन्द्र प्रकाश, बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

मा कुरू दर्प मा कुरू गर्व मा भवमानी मानय सर्वम। मा भज दैन्य मा भज शोकं, मुदितमना भव मोदय लोकम्। मा वद मिथ्या मा वद व्यर्थ, न चल कुमार्गे न कुरू अनर्थम्। याहि अनाथ पालय दीनम्, लालय जननी जनक विहीनम्। तनयं पाठय तनयां पाठय,

## विद्याधनम्

विद्या मानव पशो: पृथक करोति। विद्याया मानव: हितम् च करोति।
विद्या मानवाय विनयम् ददाति। विद्या एवं जीवने सुखम् प्राप्तुं शक्यये। विनयेन मानवः उच्चपदाय प्राप्त भवति। पात्रं भूत्वा स: विपुलम धनम् अर्जति। पात्रं भूत्वा स: विपुलम धनम् अर्जति।

धत्र अर्जित्वा स: धर्म अर्जति। धमेण सः सुखं प्राप्नोति
विद्याया मानवः सर्वत्र पूज्यते विद्या धनम् सर्वेषु धनेषु प्रधानम् अस्ति। मीनाक्षी बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

शिक्षय सुगुणं दुर्गुणं वारय। कुरू उपकारं कुरू उद्धारम्, उपनय भारम्त्यज उपकारम्। मा पिव मादक वस्तु अपेयम्, मा भज दुर्व्यसनं परिहेयम्।
मा नभ श्रणमपि व्यर्थ समय, कुरू सकलं निज कार्य समयम्। साक्षी बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## भारतस्य वन्दनम्

हे मम प्रियं राष्ट्र भारतम्। अहं तुभ्यं कोटिशत नमामि।। उतरदिशि मुकुटसम: हिमालय: तमपि बारं बारं नमामि।। पावन धरायां देवाः अपि इच्छन्ति शिशुवत् क्रीडितुं तवांके।। मृगाः च खगाः च विचरन्ति सर्वत्र, विचरन्ति मत्स्याः नदिषु समुद्रे।। दक्षिण दिग्भागे हिमनद पयोदधिः, प्रक्षालयति तव परिधानम्। प्राच्यां दिशायां शोभते काननम् पश्चिमदिशि विधते सोमनाथम्।। हे मम प्रियं राष्ट्र भारतम्। अहं तुभ्यं कोटिशत नमामि। दीक्षित वर्मा बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

 अतः सुसंस्कृते समाजे पुरूषाणां शिक्षा आवश्यकी अस्ति तथा स्त्रीणामपि। स्त्रीणाम् समाजे स्थान समानरूपेणस्ति समाजस्थस्य द्वे चक्रे स्तः। यथा एकेन चक्रेण रथस्य गतिः असंभवा तथा जीवनस्य गति नारिणां बिना असंभवा। अशिक्षिता नारी संसारथं कथं चालयति। अतः स्त्री शिक्षा अतीवश्यकी

प्राचीनकालेऽपि स्त्रीशिक्षा अनिवार्या आसीत्। वैदिककाले नार्या: अधिकाशिक्षिता: आसन्। गार्गी मैत्रेयी आद्याः विदुष्य: वेदशास्त्रार्थनिपुणा आसन्। कालिदासस्य पत्नी विद्योत्तमा महती विदुषी आसीत। आधुनिककाले स्त्रिय: शिक्षणमनिवार्यम्। यदि माता सुशिक्षिता भवेत् तर्हि सा स्वपुत्राणां पालनं शिक्षणम् च सुचारूरूपेण कर्तुं शक्नोति।
अद्य एकमपि क्षेत्रं नास्ति, यत्र नार्याः प्रभावं नास्ति। विद्यालयेषु, महाविद्यालयेषु कार्यालयेषु सर्वत्र नार्य: संसदसदस्याः सन्ति। श्रीमती इन्दिरागांधी महोदया अस्माकं देशस्य प्रधानमंत्रीपदम् अलंकृता। श्रीमती सोनिया गांधी महोदया आर्य राजनीत्यां कार्यरता अस्ति।
उचितमिदं कथितं यत्र नार्यस्तु पूज्यन्ते, रम्यन्ते तत्र देवताः।

प्रिया राज्टा<br>बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

# कोरोना ददाति संकटम्। 

रक्षन्तु स्वजीवनम्
कोरोना वायरसः एकः विश्वव्यापी संक्रामक रोगः अस्ति। अस्य उत्पति चीन देशस्य बुहान नगरात् अभवत्। कोरोना नामक संक्रामक रोगस्य प्रकोप: अति भयावह: अस्ति। विश्वस्य समस्त राष्ट्रा: कोरोना नामक संक्रामक रोगेण ग्रसिताः सन्ति। अस्माकं भारतदेशः अपि कोरोना संक्रमणेन ग्रसित अस्ति। कोरोना संक्रामक रोग: मानवेषु श्वासनलिकासु संक्रमणम् कुर्वति। विश्व स्वास्थ्य सड्घटनेन अस्य संक्रामक रोगस्य नाम कोविद् दतम्। वर्तमाने कोरोना संक्रामक रोगस्य निवेशनं
(वैक्सीन) सर्वत्र उपलब्धः अस्ति। भारत देशे अपि कोंरोे ना संक्रमणात् सुरक्षायै रोगद्रव्य-निवशनं उपलब्धं। परन्तु कोरोना रोगात् सुरक्षा एवं अति उत्तमम् उपाय अस्ति।

कोरीना संक्रमणात् सुरक्षायै ग्रहे तिष्ठम् अति उत्तमम अस्ति। सर्वदा द्विजस्य सामाजिक अंतरं मुखसंरक्षक आवरणम् प्रयोगं च अनिवार्यम्। वयं पुनः पुनः स्व हस्तं मुखं च फेनिलेन प्रक्षायेत्। कोरोना संक्रामक रोगात् मुक्तः जना: सहयोग अति आवश्यक: अस्ति।

हेमलता, कला संकाय, द्वितीय वर्ष

## संस्कृत भाषा



देव भाषा वेदभाषा च भवति संस्कृतं। सम्यक् कृतं इति संस्कृत। इयं भाषा देववाणी इति कथ्यते। वेदा: रामायणं, महाभारतं, भगवद् गीता इत्यादि ग्रंथाः संस्कृत भाषायां एव विरचतानि। सर्वासु भाषासु अपेक्षया संस्कृत भाषायां अधिकपदानि सन्ति। इयं भाषा वैद्यशास्त्रेष्वति उपयुज्यति। इयं भाषाया: महत्वं विदेशराज्येष्वपि प्रसिद्ध। परन्तु अद्य एतम् भाषाया: स्थिति अत्यन्तं शोचनीय। भारत देशे संस्कृत मातृभाषा इति ज्ञातः। जना: संस्कृत-विषये तत्परः नास्ति। संस्कृत भाषायाः संरक्षणार्थ वयं संस्कृत पठनं प्रचरणं च अवश्यं करणीयम्।

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## शान्तिपाठ:

ऊँ द्यौ शान्तिः अन्तरिक्ष शान्ति: पृथ्वीः। शान्ति: आप: शान्ति रोषधयः शान्ति। वनस्पतयः शान्ति विश्वे देवा शान्ति। ब्रह्मा शांतिः सामा शान्तिरेधी शांति। ऊँ शान्ति : शान्ति : शान्तिः। ऊँ

अंजली कश्यप बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## दूर दर्शनस्य लाभः नष्टा च

अस्माकमं जीवने दूरदर्शनस्य स्थान अतिम्त्तरं भवति। सर्वेषु गृहेषु दूरदर्शनम् अवश्यम् घटकं भवति। यथा अन्न जीवने अनिवार्य घटकं तथा दूरदर्शनः। दूरदर्शनम् गुणाः दोषा: च सत्यम् शिवम् सुन्दरम् सन्ति दूरदर्शनम् वार्णाभिः बालान् वृद्धान च विज्ञापयानि। अमेरिका देशे संजातम् कार्यमपि तस्मिन क्षणे एवं अस्माके भारतदेशे वर्तमानको द्रुष्टुम शक्यते। आधुनिक-काले यत्रकुत्रापि संजाता वार्ता श्रृणुनैव भुवने दुरदर्शनद्वारा प्रयसारयनि। पुरातनकाले एवं नासीत्। दूरदर्शनस्य, रियालिटी शो द्वारा कालाकारणा कलाकारिणा च सर्वप्रतिभा वंधयितुं शक्यते। दूरदर्शनं द्वारा गीताभिः श्रोतुम् शक्यते। चलाचित्रं द्रष्टुम शक्यते। महात्मानां जीवनचरित्रानेषां महत्वां च द्रष्टुम् शक्यते।

शीतल कालिया, बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## वृक्षा:

वृक्षा: जनाः स्वच्छम् वायुः ददाति। वृक्षा: पणै: च शोभन्ते। अस्य वर्ण हरित: भवति। वृक्ष कार्बनडाईऑक्साइड ग्रहति ऑक्सीजन नमति। वृक्षाः प्राणरहिताः जड़पदार्थाः न। वृक्षाः पादै: पातालः स्पृश्यन्ति। वृक्षाः पादै (मूलः) जलं पिबन्ति। वृक्षे काक: चटक: शमेन च तिष्ठन्ति। वृक्षेण फलानि विकसन्ति
जना: वृक्षाणि फलानि भक्षन्ति। वृक्षाः परोपकाराय फलन्ति।


यदि त्वं जीवितुमिच्छसि किं कर्तव्यम्?
तर्हि जीवनने संघर्ष कुरू। यदि त्वं त्यवतुमिच्छसि किं कर्तव्यम्?

तर्हि त्यज दुर्गुणम् यदि त्वं वक्तुमिच्छसि किं कर्तव्यम्? तर्हि सत्यं वद।
यदि त्वं किमपि ग्रहीतुमिच्छसि?
तर्हि आशीर्वादं गृहणातु।
यदि त्वं किमपि दातुमिच्छसि?
तर्हि ज्ञानदानं कुरू।
यदि त्वं किमपि कुर्वमिच्छसि?
तर्हि उद्यमं कुरू।
सचिन, बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## प्रकृति:

प्रकृतिः माता सर्वेषाम् बहूनाम् अपि फलानाम् बहूनाम् अस्ति वृक्षाणाम् पुष्पाणाम् चापि मानेयम्। भ्रमराणां, पशूनां, पक्षिणं च मानास्ति जनेभ्य: जीवनं सदा ददाति प्रकृतिः माता।। अस्ति सा तु मनोहरी मातृणाम् अपि मनास्ति प्रकृति माता सर्वेषाम् नमोऽस्तु ते मात्रे प्रकृत्यै।।


राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग


## सम्पादकीय

प्रो. अरूण शर्मा
अध्यापक संपादक
मनुष्य का मस्तिष्क इस धरा का सबसे अधिक अनुपम व अद्वितीय यंत्र है। जिसमें हर समय नए-नए विचारों का प्रवाह चलता रहता है। कुछ विचार मानव जीवन की उच्चता को दर्शाते हैं कुछ निम्नता को, कुछ विशालता को, और कुछ संकीर्णता को। यह मस्तिष्क कुछ समय में ही कहानियाँ, कविताएँ आदि बुन लेता है। परन्तु, मनुष्य की यह कल्पना शक्ति उचित समय पर, उचित अवसर न मिलने के कारण उसी तक सीमित रह जाती है। वह कई सामाजिक, आर्थिक, निजी व राजनीतिक कारणों से अपनी लेखन कला का प्रदर्शन नहीं कर पाता।

इस समस्या के समाधान का प्रयास हमारे महाविद्यालय द्वारा प्रकाशित की जाने वाली वार्षिक पत्रिका 'पुष्पिताग्रा' द्वारा किया गया। जिसमें सभी विद्यार्थियों को उनकी कलम व मस्तिष्क के एक अनुपम गठबंधन द्वारा उत्पन्न विचारों को सबके समक्ष रखने का अवसर प्रदान किया गया है।

इस पत्रिका के हिन्दी अनुभाग का सम्पादन कार्य स्वीकार करते हुए मुझे अत्यन्त हर्ष अनुभव हो रहा है। आशा करता हूँ कि मैं उस पर खरा उतर पाया हूँ। जिन विद्यार्थियों ने इस संकलन कार्य को सफल बनाने में सहयोग दिया है मैं उनका धन्यवादी हूँ व आशा करता हूँ कि जो विद्यार्थी किन्ही कारणों से अपने विचार हम तक न पहुँचा पाए इस पत्रिका से प्रेरित होकर भविष्य में प्रयास अवश्य करेंगे।


## गुरू ज्ञान

गुरू ही हमारे दाता, गुरू ही हमारी मंजिल। गुरू ही एक पुस्तक, जिसे हम पढ़े हर वक्त। अफसोस, ये कैसा है वर्तमान,
 भूले हैं शिष्य गुरू का दिया ज्ञान।
गुरू पुर्णिमा हो जिस दिन,
शिष्य गुरू के पास आए उस दिन।
सिर्फ उस दिन!
सिर्फ उस दिन!
वंशिका मेहता बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## विद्या का उद्देश्य क्या होना चाहिए

आज का विश्व वैज्ञानिक युग में जी रहा है। विद्या के उद्देश्य प्राप्ति के लक्ष्य व्यवहारिक न होकर प्रायोगिक हो रहे हैं। इससे आधुनिक विश्व पथभ्रष्ट हो रहा है। प्रयोग करते समय वहीं पहुंच जाते हैं जहां से शुरू हुए थे, क्योंकि नीति, सदाचार, सहनशीलता, कर्तव्य आज स्वार्थपरक बन चुका है। इसलिए यह आवश्यक है कि विद्या का उद्देश्य क्या होना चाहिए। आज की विद्या का उद्देश्य यह होना चाहिए कि आप कितनी भी ऊँची उपाधियाँ, डिग्रीयाँ प्राप्त कर लें, लेकिन दैनिक व्यवहार अच्छा होना चाहिए। कई बार आप दूसरों पर ही दोष डालते हैं, लेकिन आप अपने दोषों को नहीं दबाते। कहा भी गया है-" बुरा जो देखने में चला, बुरा न मिलया कोए। जो मन खोजा आपनों, मुझसे बुरा न कोए।" विद्या के गर्व में किसी को अपमानित न करें, विद्या को बांटने को प्रयास करें। क्षमता सबसे बड़ा हथियार है। दूसरों को हानि पहुंचाना राक्षसी है। अन्त में यहीं कहूँगी कि आपकी विद्या का उपयोग छल, कपट, चालाकी से धनोपार्जन के लिए नहीं होना चाहिए बल्कि हर एक दिशा में परहित के लिए तथा दूसरों की सेवा के लिए हो।

साक्षी शर्मा बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग सपनों में रख आस्था
सपनों में रख आस्था कर्म तू किए जा, त्याग से न डर आलस परित्याग किए जा। गलती कर न घबरा, गिरकर फिर हो जा खड़ा समस्याओं को रास्तों से निकाल दे, चट्टान भी हो तो ठोकर से उछाल दे। रख हिम्मत तूफानों से टकराने की, जरूरत नही है किसी मुसीबत से घबराने की। जो पाना है बस उसकी एक पागल की तरह चाहत कर, करता रह कर्म मगर साथ में खुदा की ईबादत भी कर। फिर देख किस्मत क्या-क्या रंग दिखलाएगी, तुझको तेरी मंजिल मिल जाएगी, मंजिल मिल जाएगी।

प्रीति हेटा, बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## हकीकत ए दुनिया



सुनने की आदत डालो, क्योंकि ताने मारने वालों की कमी नहीं है। मुस्कराने की आदत डालो, क्योंकि रूलाने वालो की कमी नहों है।

ऊपर उठने की आदत डालो, क्योंकि टाँग खीचने वालो की कमी नहीं है। प्रोत्साहित करने की आदत डालो, क्योंकि हतोत्साहित करने वालो की कमी नही है। सच्चा व्यक्ति न तो नास्तिक होता है, न ही आस्तिक होता है। सच्चा व्यक्ति हर समय वास्तविक होता है।
छोटी-छोटी बातें दिल में रखने से बड़े-बड़े रिश्ते कमज़ोर हो जाते हैं।
कभी पीठ पीछे आपकी बात चले तो घबराना मत,
बात तो उन्हीं की होती है जिनमे कोई बात होती है।
निंदा उसी की होती है जो जिंदा है, मरने के बाद तो सिर्फ तारीफ़ होती है।

मीनू, बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

तू कुछ कर अलग, तू कुछ बन अलग, तभी तो नाम कमाएगा। सपनों का है यहाँ ऊँचा आसमान, तू कुछ सोच अलग इस दुनिया से,

भरनी है तुझको लंबी उड़ान, तभी तू ऊँचा बन पाएगा। माना राहों पर आएंगी मुश्किलें हजार,

तू संघर्ष कर, तू आगे बढ़, तभी तो सपना साकार कर पाएगा।
तू कुछ कर अलग, तू कुछ बन अलग,
तभी तो नाम कमाएगा।
पंख होंगे तेरे भी मजबूत, जब तू सपनों में साहस भर पाएगा, तू गिर, तू हजार बार गिर, फिर से उठ खड़ा हो, तभी तो सपनों में उड़ान भर पाएगा।

तू संघर्ष कर, तू आगे बढ़,
तभी तो नाम कमाएगा।
तू कुछ कर अलग, तू कुछ बन अलग, तभी तो नाम कमाएगा।

रचना, बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष
कुछ अनोखा
जो चल पड़ा, वह पहुंच गया,
जो रूका रहा,

> वह पिछड़ गया।

कदम-कदम आगे बढ़ो, एक-एक सीढ़ी ऊपर चढ़ो।
अपना एक लक्ष्य बनाओ, उधर निरंतर बढ़ते जाओ। आलस छोड़ो, साहस जुटाओ, कुछ अनोखा करके दिखाओ।।

## वंशिका मैहता

बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष


पिता रोटी है, कपड़ा है, मकान है। पिता नन्हें से परिंदे का बड़ा आसमान है।।

पिता है तो घर में प्रतिपल राग है।
पिता से मां की चूड़ी, बिंदी और सुहाग है।।
पिता है तो बच्चों के सारे सपने हैं।
पिता है तो बाजार के सब खिलौने अपने है।।
दुनिया की भीड़ में सबसे करीब जो है।
मेरे पिता, मेरे खुदा, मेरी तकदीर वो है।।
मुझे रख दिया छांव में खुद जलते रहे धूप में। मैंने देखा है एक ऐसा फरिश्ता अपने पिता के रूप में।।

पिता के बिना जिंदगी वीरान होती है।
तन्हा सफर में हर राह सुनसान होती है।
जिंदगी में पिता का होना जरूरी है।
पिता के साथ से तो हर राह आसान होती है।।
इस मतलब भरी दुनिया में वो
बेमतलब की कविताओं का सार है।
पिता इस छोटी सी दुनिया में बच्चों का अंनत संसार है।।

विनोद मेहता बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## जीवन यात्रा

पूछा जो मैंने एक दिन खुदा से, अंदर मेरे ये कैसा शोर है?
हँसा मुझ पर फिर बोला,
चाहतें तेरी कुछ और थी,

पर तेरा रास्ता कुछ और है।
रूह को संभालना था तुझे,
पर सूरत संवारने पर तेरा जोर है।
खुला आसमान, चांद, तारे चाहत हैं तेरी,
पर बन्द दीवारों को सताने पर तेरा ज़ोर है।
सपने देखता है खुली फिजाओं के,
पर बड़े शहरों में बसने की कोशिश पुरजोर है।...

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग कभी निराश न होना

ज़िन्दगी से तुम कभी निराश न होना, मुसीबत देखकर तुम साहस न खोना।। ग़मों को देखकर कभी न घबराना।
उसे भी खुशी समझकर गले से लगाना।।
हर वक्त नग़में खुशी के गुनगुनाना। हँसते-हँसते सब दुख सह जाना।। ज़रा-ज़्रा सी बात पर तुम न रोना।
जि़न्दगी से तुम कभी निराश न होना।। ग़मों का सामना तो करना पड़ता है हर इन्सान को।

दिल में बसा कर रखा सदा भगवान को।।


लेकिन तुम चाहो तो कीचड़ में कमल खिला सकते हो,
धरती आकाश मिला सकते हो।
मुझको समझो, श्रम को अपनाओ।
मैं तुम्हारी पाठशाला हूँ।
पढ़कर विश्वास करो कर्म में,
इस दुनिया से अज्ञान के साथ मुझे भी मिटा दो।
देखो विश्वास बुला रहा है,
उगता सूरज तुम्हें राह दिखा रहा है।।
कभी भी काम किस्मत के सहारे न छोड़ना।
सच्चाई से अपना नाता जोड़ना।।
दोस्त चाहे दुश्मन मिले तुम दिल न तोड़ना।
देख दुखी इन्सान से कभी मुख न मोड़ना।।
हाथों से अपने किसी के जीवन में कांटे न बोना,
ज़िन्दगी में कभी निराश न होना।।
लेकिन, यह तो ज़िन्दगी का सीधा खरा उसूल है।
किरण हर दिन के बाद रात है, और हर हार के बाद जीत है।।

## बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## घमंड हमेशा हार दिलाता है।



एक मूर्तिकार था जिसकी शोहरत देश-विदेश में थी। वह ऐसी सजीव मूर्तियां बनाता था, जो बिल्कुल असली लगती थी। उसे इस बात का घमंड था। जब मूर्तिकार को लगा कि उसकी मौत नज़दीक है तो उसने यमदूतों को भ्रमित करने के लिए हू-ब-हू अपने जैसी दिखने वाली मूर्तियां बनाई और उनके बीच जाकर बैठ गया। जब यमदूत उसे लेने आया तो पहचान नहीं पाया

दिल को कभी तुम ग़मों के दर्द में न डुबोना।
ज़िन्दगी से कभी तुम निराश न होना।।
कुमारी उर्मिला बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

कि इनमें से असली इंसान कौन है? उसने सोचा कि अगर मूर्तिकार के प्राण न लिए तो सृष्टि का नियम टूटेगा और मूर्तियों को तोड़ा तो कला का अपमान होगा। फिर उसे एक तरकीब सूझी उसने कहा, काश! ये मूर्तियां बनाने वाला मिलता तो मैं बताता कि मूर्तियाँ तो सुंदर हैं लेकिन, इनमें कुछ गलतियां है। यह सुनते ही मूर्तिकार का घमंड जाग गया वह उठकर बोला मेरी कला में कोई गलती हो ही नहीं सकती, मैंनें जीवनभर मूर्तियां बनाई है। यमदूत ने झट से उसका हाथ पकड़ लिया और बोला बस यही गलती कर गए तुम अपने घमंड में कि बेजान मूर्तियां बोला नहीं करती।
सीखः किसी काम में कितनी ही महारत हासिल हो, लेकिन उसका घमंड उसके महत्व को खत्म कर देता है।

शीतल, बी.ए.तृतीय वर्ष

# राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग कोशिश कर 

अपना लक्ष्य तू बनाकर तो देख, लक्ष्य की राह पर चलकर तो देख। काँटो की झाड़ियों से तो निपटना ही पड़ेगा, लेकिन फूलों के बागों को भी तो देख। फलों को तो सभी मरोड़ लेते हैं, पर कभी कांटों को भी मरोड़ कर देख। अपने विचारों को बोलकर तो देख, अपने आंखों को खोलकर तो देख। न था जिनका कोई लक्ष्य एक वह आज भी दबा रहे है एक्सीलेटर और ब्रेक। किए गए वादों को निभाकर तो देख, अपने लक्ष्य के लिए मर कर तो देख। आम और अंगूर को सब खा लेते है, कभी लक्ष्य रूपी फल को चख कर तो देख। मौज-मस्ती में बिताया है जिन्होंने दिन एक-एक, वहीं तो आज कर रहे हैं, डंगरो की देख-रेख। बच्चों को अपने लक्ष्य के प्रति करना है मुझे सचेत। इसे अपने मन में बिठा और ध्यान से देख, तभी तो लिखें है मैंने ये प्यारे से लेख।

## अंकिता

बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## अवश्य जिन्दगी का पड़ाव मिलेगा

जब तक चलेगी ज़िन्दगी की सांसे, कहीं प्यार कहीं टकराव मिलेगा। कहीं बनेंगे संबंध अंतर्मन से तो, कहीं आत्मीयता का अभाव मिलेगा। कहों मिलेगी ज़िन्द्री में प्रशंसा तो, कहीं मिलेगी सच्चे मन से दुआ तो, कहीं भावनाओं में दुर्भाव मिलेगा। कहीं बनेंगे पराए रिश्तें भी अपने तो, कहों अपनों से ही खिंचाव मिलेगा। कहीं होगी खुशामदें चेहरे पर तो, कहीं पीठ पे बुराई का घाव मिलेगा। तू चलाचल राही अपने कर्मपथ पे, जैसा तेरा भाव वैसा प्रभाव मिलेगा। रख स्वभाव में शुद्धता का स्पर्श तु, अवश्य ज़िन्दगी का पड़ाव मिलेगा।

## मित्रता



यह सत्य है कि अनेक लोग हमारे संपर्क में आते है जिनमें से कुछ लोगों के प्रति हम आकर्षित हो जाते हैं और वे भी हमारी ओर आकर्षित हो जाते हैं। फिर आकार लेता है, मित्रता का बंधन। ऐसे मित्रों से ही हम अपने दुखों को विशेष रूप से सांझा करते हैं, अपनी खुशियाँ उनसे बाँटते हैं। वे हमारा मार्गदर्शन करते हैं और बिना किसी स्वार्थ के हमारे लिए त्याग भी करते हैं। मित्रता संवेदनशीलता का मूर्त रूप हैं। अच्छे निष्ठावान मित्र विकट परिस्थितियों में सदैव साथ रहते है। आँधी-तूफान में ये ही सहारे बनते हैं। मित्रता ईश्वर का अनमोल उपहार है। चरित्रवान मित्र का मिलना सौभाग्य है। मित्र हमारे हर परेशानी में हमारा साथ निभाते हैं। हमारे बहुत से मित्र होते हैं किंतु उनमें से एक मित्र ऐसा होता है जो बहुत ख़ास होता है। जीवन में जैसे परिवार जरूरी होता है वैसे मित्र भी जरूरी होता है।

शीतल
बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## अगर संगीत न होता

अगर संगीत न होता, तो यह संसार अधूरा होता, किसी का शौक न पूरा होता, कोई खुश न रह पाता, कोई काम मन से न कर पाता, ये दुनियाँ बेरंग होती जाती,


सरगम के सुर न छिड़ते, न ही ढोल मंजीरे बजते, मन निराशा से भरा रहता, कोई भी खुश न रह पाता, अगर संगीत न होता।

सुनिता वर्मा बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## शिक्षक



हमारी अज्ञानता की गहराई खंगाल लेते हैं। हमारी नादानियों को समझ नई चाल देते हैं।। लाख चाहे कोई उपकार चुका नहीं सकता। मन में ज्ञान का दीपक जलाकर डाल देते हैं।। दूसरों का जीवन सरल बना जो खुश रहें। भगवान उनको ही गुरू की काया में ढाल देते हैं।। बचपन से माँ बाप और बड़े होकर शिक्षक। बस यहीं है जो नेकी कर दरिया में डाल देते हैं।। सही क्या है, गलत क्या है, ये सब बहाते हैं आप। झूठ क्या है, सच क्या है, ये सब समझाते है आप।। जब सूझता नहीं कुछ भी राहों को सरल बनाते है आप। जीवन के हर अंधेरे में, रोशनी दिखाते है आप।। बंद हो जाते हैं जब सारे दरवाज़े, नया रास्ता दिखाते है आप सिर्फ किताबी ज्ञान ही नहीं, जीवन जीना सिखाते हैं आप।। निवेदिता, बी.ए.तृतीय वर्ष

# राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग एक झंकार 

सुनी मैंने एक झंकार, तरणी का धन मध्य विहार। कर्ण मधुर मधुर नभ अवनी, वो वर्षा बनी प्यादे का सार।
नील नभ पर पर्दे श्याम, गर्जना मधुर परन्तु सिंह समान। व्याकुल अवनी आज प्रफुल्लित, विपिन पशु विहंगम वृंदगान। बूँदे टपकी उछली रज, नाचते पौध प्रकृति सज। पुष्प कुम्हाला रहे थे दिव्य हुए, प्रफुल्लित करती अनिल, धन गरज। मानव उर आज उच्छवासित, सुनी प्रभु आस तो कि नित। धरा नवीन, नवीन अमृत, सृजनता गहन अचल कूट विस्तृत। तरूओं के शीश आज ऊँचे, किसलय पर तिष्ठित बँदे। सर्व हर्षित ऊँची खग उड़ान, आनंदित "आकश" बैठा आँखे मूंदे।

बाल है ये पयोद नीर,
भूले सर्व हम भूले पीर। वृक्ष फूल डारल को झूलाती, बूँदों से सनी ये बाल समीर।
धारा उमंग तटीनी प्रचंड,
सुख कहीं, कहीं बने दण्ड।
हे सृष्टाः अब तू ही सब,
विस्तृत कर वहां जनक सुगंध।

## सब रिक्त है

सब रिक्त है मेरा मन
कल्पना, जेब, धन सब रिक्त है
यह शून्यता नहीं आकाश, विश्वास, मृदु हास लोक कही
रिक्त हृदय
मस्तिष्क प्रलय
रिक्त वही
सब संक्षिप्त हैं
रिक्तता में अंधेरा बे-ईमान, जान, शान, प्रमाण

का डेरा
दृग रिक्त हुए
देखे हैं बुद्ध मरते हुए
कारण कौन?
केवल "मैं" और "तुम"
इसी रिक्तता के जो दिखाई न दे जहां बोल नहीं ध्वनि सुनाई दे शायद अंधकार जो प्रकाश लगे

आवश्यकता संजय की
चित लिप्त है
सब रिक्त है।
आकाश कालिया
बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग समय का महत्व



समय पृथ्वी पर सबसे कीमती वस्तु है। इसकी तुलना किसी से भी नहीं की जा सकती हैं। इस संसार में सब कुछ समयपर निर्भर करता है। समय से पहले कुछ भी नहीं होता है। यदि हमारे पास समय नहीं है, तो हमारे पास कुछ भी नहीं है। समय की बर्बादी हमें और हमारे भविष्य को बर्बाद करती है। यह समय ही है, जो हमें धन, समृद्धि और खुशी प्रदान करता है। हमें अपने समय का उपयोग कुछ उपयोगी कामों को करने में करना चाहिए। ताकि, हमें समय समृद्धि दे, न कि नष्ट करे।

जीवन और मृत्यु के बीच में अन्तर के लिए केवल एक ही पल काफी होता है। इस संसार में सबकुछ समय के अनुसार बदलता है, क्योंकि समय से कुछ भी स्वतन्त्र नहीं है। हमें कठिन परिश्रम करने का आनंद लेना चाहिए और कभी भी अपनी अच्छी आदतों को बाद में करने के लिए नहीं टालना चाहिए।

हमें समय के महत्व को समझ कर उसका रचनात्मक ढंग से प्रयोग करना चाहिए, ताकि समय हमें समृद्ध करें न कि नष्ट करें।

## सलोनी <br> बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## प्रकृति

## कुछ पाठ <br> पढ़ाती है

सूर्य की चमक में, तुम्हारा ताप है।

## हवाओं में,

तुम्हारी साँस है।
पँखुड़ी की कोमलता में, तुम्हारा स्पर्श। सुगंध में,
तुम्हारी पहचान।

जब जीना होता है तुम्हें प्रकृति में खड़ी हो जाती हूँ

और आँखे
महसूस करती हैं, अपने भीतर तुम्हें।
मैं अपनी परछाई में, देखती हूँ तुम्हें,
परछाई के कागज पर,

लिखती हूँ गहरी परछाई के, प्रणयजीवी शब्द। तुम मेरी आँखों के भीतर, जो प्यार की पृथ्वी रचते हो। उसे मैं शब्द की प्रकृति में घटित करती हूँ।

ईशानी कंवर बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## ममता का आँचल

ममता के आँचल से सींचा है किनारा, मुदुल जल के दर्पण में मिला है सहारा। उन्नति पर अग्रसर वो शाह डगमगाती थी, डाँट में दोगा जलाकर किया जीवन जगमग सार। अक्षियों के पर लगाकर दिया व्योग को स्वर्णिम तार।।

कहता है सूरज से सागर का सवेरा, तुम हर क्षण ऊर्जा से साथ देना मेर। टूटी बिखरी किश्तों में हास होती जिन्द्यी, स्वप्न टूरे ख्वाब छूटे मरणासन्न पड़ी। आशा की भाषा ने तब दिखाया ारस्ता, आक्रोश की बंजर सतह का प्रमम से नहीं वास्ता। तब ममता के आँचल से सींखंख एक किनारा, और लोचन की लज्जा ने किया एक इशारा। जीवन का गूढ़ सत्य है।
माँ! तुम्हरा आंचल एक अद्भूत्त सितार।
अम्बिका बी.ए.तृतीय वर्ष

## हिन्दी भाषा का भविष्य

हिन्दी नाम लेते ही हिन्दुस्तान का चित्र हमारी आंखों के सामने आ जाता है। हिन्दुस्तान की पहचान और शाान का पहला बोध हमें हिन्दी भाषा कराती है। लेकिन, धीरे-धीरे ये पहचान पश्चिमी सभ्यता की ओर आकर्षित होकर धूमिल होती हा रही है। अधिकांश हिन्दुस्तानी अंग्रेजी भाषा को उन्नति का प्रतीक मानने लगे हैं। हिन्दुस्तान में रहकर हिन्दी बोलना उन्हें अपनी शान के खिलाफ लगता है। हम सब हिन्दुस्तानियों का फर्ज़ है कि हम अपनी राष्ट्रभाषा का दिल से सम्मान करें।

रवीन बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## जीवन ने जवाब मांगा था

चलते-चलते जीवन की राह पर, एक मोड़ पर किसी ने रोका, कोई और नहीं, वो मेरी आत्मा थी, जीवन ने जवाब मांगा था।

घूमा फिरा बस सारी उमर तू, कुछ अंदाजा है, तुझको? जीवन ने जवाब मांगा था। पांचों इंद्रियों को खुला छोड़कर बस मस्ती ही करता रहा था। जीवन की परिभाषा क्या है? जीवन ने जवाब मांगा था। सुधरने के बहुत मौके मिले पर, सभी को तू ठुकराता रहा था। क्या यह तेरा सत्य है? जीवन ने जवाब मांगा था। सुख पर जवाब नहीं आया? क्यों मन तेरा मचल रहा है? अब सिर झुकाए क्यों खड़ा है? जीवन ने जवाब मांगा था। प्रातः उठकर सारा जीवन, पूजा का क्यों ढोंग रचाया?

राम नाम का सारा महत्व है।
जीवन मे जवाब मांगा था, जीवन एक जुआ नहीं है। इसे व्यर्थ करने का मुझे क्या हक था?
मनुष्य जीवन इसलिए मिला था क्या?
जीवन ने जवाब मांगा था।
पछताने से नहीं मिलता है कुछ, अनुभवी आत्मीय जनों ने यही सिखाया था बचपन से, फिर अमल क्यों नहीं उस पर कर

पाया?
जीवन ने जवाब मांगा था।
कीर्ति शर्मा
बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## माता-पिता

देव मिले धरती पर, माता पिता के रूप में। प्रभु सलामत रखना उनको चाहे कष्ट मिले मुझे भरपूर।। कितना सहन किया दर्द उन्होंने, रखा खुशहाल हमें।। आज अगर वे कर्ज भूले हम, लानत है जीवनदान हमें।। उन देवो को दु:ख देकर के, चैन कहां पाएगा?
कितना भी धन अर्जित कर लो, सुख कभी ना आएगा।। मेरी दौलत मेरे माँ-बाप है, इस दौलत पर मुझे गुरूर है। क्या देव भेजे है धरती पर?

ये देवो के भी देव है।। आरजू है मेरी प्रभुसे यही, जन्म-जन्म मिले देव मुझे। मिले नहीं मुझे जीवन कहीं।।

समीक्षा बी.ए.तृतीय वर्ष

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## जीवन में सफलता दिलाते है: अच्छे संस्कार

फूलों में जो स्थान सुगंध का है, भोजन में जो स्थान स्वाद का है, ठीक उसी तरह जीवन में संस्कारों का स्थान है। संस्कार व्यक्ति का पहचान होते हैं। संस्कार मनुष्य की शारीरिक, मानसिक और आध्यात्मिक बुद्धि का साधन है। जीवन में यदि संस्कारों का उदय हो तभी मनुष्य का भाग्योदय भी होगा। आज प्रत्येक व्यक्ति जीवन में सफलता प्राप्त करना चाहता है। वह समाज में मान-सम्मान प्रतिष्ठा चाहता है और कड़ी मेहनत करके व्यक्ति जीवन में यह सफलता प्राप्त कर भी लेता है। किन्तु, क्या अच्छी नौकरी प्राप्त कर लेना, धन संपत्ति अर्जित कर लेना, ऊँचा पद प्राप्त कर लेना इसमें सच्ची सफलता है? जीवन में सच्ची सफलता के मायने तो कुछ और ही है। धन संपत्ति तो चोर, आतंकवादी भी प्राप्त कर लेते है। भ्रष्टाचार में लिप्त नेतागण भी जीवन में ऊँचा पद और प्रतिष्ठा प्राप्त कर लेते हैं। क्या आप इन लोगों को सफल व्यक्ति कहेंगे? जीवन में सच्ची सफलता दिलाते है हमारे अच्छे संस्कार। संस्कारी व्यक्ति जीवन की सभी बाधाओं को सरलता से पार कर लेता है। हर व्यक्ति की सफलता के पीछे सबसे बड़ा हाथ उसके अच्छे संस्कारों का होता है। आत्मसंतोष प्राप्त होता है अच्छे संस्कारों से। जीवन में सफलता मिलती है अच्छे संस्कारों से। अतः अच्छे संस्कारों का होना जीवन में अति अनिवार्य है।

नकिता आजाद बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

## मां-पापा की याद में

न जाने कहाँ गए वो हमें छोडकर जिन्होंने चलना सिखाया हमें, अँगुली पकडकर रास्ता दिखाया तब, जब हम खडे थे चौराहे पर। याद उनकी छलक उठती है आसूँ बन नहीं जानती कि ये आँसू उनके खो जाने पर बहते हैं या फिर एक स्वार्थ पहले जैसे नहीं होते अब मेरे दिन न खुशियाँ न रौनक


कितना बड़ा शून्य
निरा खण्डर बन गया है घर
मां-पापा के बिना।
काश! कि हम देख पाते
उनकी एक झलक
शायद सच कहते है लोग इन्सान की कद्र होती है तब
इस दुनिया को छोड़कर
चला जाता है कोई जब।
तनुजा बी.ए.तृतीय वर्ष

## मंजिल की ओर

मेरे मन की क्या ये अवस्था,
उलझनों में उलझाया
भटका राही,
हूँ उद्देश्यहीन,
पता नहीं कहां है रास्ता?
हूँ जीवन की सच्चाई से दूर, हूँ अज्ञानी, हूँ पिछड़ा, परेशानियों से घिरा, सोच में पड़ा,
हो कैसी सुलझी जीवन व्यवस्था?
तुम जानकर भी मुझे नहीं जानते,
तुम पहचानकर भी मुझे नहीं पहचानते, मैं जानता हूँ
तुम भी दो पल के साथी हो, मेरे अंतर्मन पर क्या बीत रही?
बिना तुम पर बीते, क्या तुम मानते?
हो रही भोर,

होती आ रही वर्षों से, लेता था आनंद, पर अब क्यों नहीं होता मन विभोर?
आती थी आंगन में एक चकोर, अब क्यों नहीं आ रही?

> कहां गई वो?

या गया कोई उसे चोर, पर है कौन वह चोर?
कहीं वह घमण्डी मन तो नहीं, जो उसे देख कर भी, न देखने पर देता है ज़ोर। है कैसा यह शोर?
जो मच रहा मेरे मन में,
क्या यह चाह कुछ पाने की?
जो तहलका मचा रही मेरे तन में? या कहीं खुमार दो पल का तो नहीं? जो घर कर गया है मेरे जहन में।


## संगीत

संगीत ही जीवन है, संगीत ही गगन है, संगीत हमारे रूह को छुए, संगीत से हम खूबसूरत सुर हुए, तन मन को शांत कर दे, ऐसे गीत सुनाए जाते है, सात सुरो के संगम से, यह संगीत बन जाते हैं, सुनकर यह संगीत हमें, कुछ यादें दिल में भर आती है, जिए हुए पलों को, फिर से जगाती है, पूर्ण करें जीवन का गीत, ऐसी सुरोली दास्ताँ है, जिसका नाम है-संगीत।

कृतिका बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

न न मैं ऐसा न होने दूँगा,

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग जीवन में अच्छे और बुरे लोगों की परख
अच्छे और बुरे लोग...
अक्सर हम कई बार ऐसे लोगों के बीच आ जाते हैं जहाँ हम अच्छे और बुरे लोगों में फ़र्क नहीं समझ पाते हैं। यह जीवन की सबसे बड़ी विडम्बना है। ऐसे में कुछ बुरे लोग हमें भी अपने जैसा बनाने की कोशिश में रहते हैं और ऐसा करके उन्हे काफी आनंद भी मिलता है। ऐसे लोग न तो खुद आगे बढ़ते है और न किसी को आगे बढ़ने देते हैं। अब अच्छे लोगों की क्या ख़ासयित होती है वो जान लेते है। अच्छे लोग आपको आगे बढ़ने की सलाह देने के साथ-साथ आपकी प्रेरणा के स्त्रोत भी बनते हैं। कई लोग अपने जीवन स्तर में काफी सुधार कर चुके होते हैं। अपने साधनों का सही उपयोग कहाँ और कैसे करना है ये वो भली-भाँति समझ सकते हैं। अक्सर कई लोग उन लोगों के बीच बैठना पंसद करते है जो सिर्फ़ उनकी झूठी तारीफ़ करते हैं। लेकिन, आप बस एक बार उनसे अपने लिए मदद की उम्मीद करके देखिएगा। आप खुद समझ जायेंगे की वो हमारे हितेषी है या नहीं।

## नीम कड़वा जरूर होता है पर ज्यादातर बीमारियों में नीम हकीम है।

कुछ लोग नीम की तरह होते है; लेकिन वो ही आपके सच्चे हितैषी भी होते हैं। ऐसे लोगों से हमेशा आपको फ़ायदा ही मिलता है। क्योंकि, उनको जब आपकी बुराई करनी होती है तो वो आपके पीठ पीछे नहीं बोलेंगे। बल्कि, वो आपके सामने ही आपकी बुराई कर देंगे। उनकी बातें बिलकुल खरी होती है। अब में बुरे लोगों की बाते करूं तो वो नकारात्मक पहलुओं को तुंरत पकड़ते हैं और जब हम उनके साथ रहना शुरू करते है तो हमारे अन्दर भी वो ही नकारात्मक भाव पनपने लगते है। हमारी सोच भी उन्ही के जैसी होने लगती है। क्योंकि, एक-दूसरे में घुलने-मिलने के लिए हमें भी उनके जैसा ही बनना पड़ जाता है। ये मानव की प्रकृति है कि वो नकारात्मकता की ओर जल्दी ही आकर्षित हो जाता है।
जिसका प्रभाव उन्हें जब दिखाई पड़ता है जब कोई उनकी आशाओं को रौंधकर उनसे आगे निकल जाता है। कई बार तो इतनी देर हो चुकी होती है कि मुकाम हाथ से पूरी तरह निकल जाता है। जो लोग मीठा बोलते हैं आपको उनसे सतर्क रहने की जरूरत है। हो सकता है कि वो आपके हितैषी न हो। मैं ये नहीं कहती की सभी लोग एक जैसे ही होते हैं, कुछ लोग आपकी परवाह करने वाले भी होंगे। इसी उम्मीद के साथ की आपको मेरे इस प्रेरणादायक लेख से कुछ सीखने को मिला। जय हिन्द!

लता देवी, बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग


# राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग 

## सम्पादकीय

डॉ. महेन्द्र राठौर

## अध्यापक संपादक

‘पुष्पिताग्रा’ ऐजी बोशो री, ‘पहाड़ी अनुभाग’ दा आप सभी रा स्वागत अस। कोई भी शैक्षणिक संस्थान री पत्रिका तेसरे छात्रों री प्रतिभा सभी रे सामने व्यक्त करने रा माध्यम आ। पर लगातार प्रेरणा तथा लेखन कार्य रा काम सभी रे करने रा नहीं होंदा। तेंई री तेंई कड़ी मेहनत और रोज अभ्यास करना पड़अ। एहींरी तेई आं पहाड़ी भागअ रे सम्पादक प्रो. महेन्द्र राठौर रा धन्यवाद तथा आभार करूं, जिन्ने मेंरी तेंई लगातार मेरा प्रोत्साहन बढ़ाया तथा मुखे सही रास्ता दिखाया।
पहाड़ी बोली हिमाचल री एक सभी रे जानने योग्य बोली असह। संसार दे हर मांछ अपने विचार कोई न कोई भाषा रे जरिये बोलआ। पर आज ए पहाड़ी बोली खत्म ओ लांगीअ। नई पीढ़ी आपणी भाषा दो बोलने री शरम मानोअ, ए त ठीक बात नहीं असऊ। हामोऊ त आपणी भाषे दो बोलने रा गर्व होणा चेंई। आंह तथा बाकि जिन्हें आपणे लेख लिखेऊ, हामे पहाड़ी रा विस्तार करना चाहूं।
मेरा एजा सौभाग्य असह कि आंह पहाड़ी भागह रे संपादक असू, तथा सभी रा धन्यवाद जिन्हें लेख लिखे तोई प्रो. महेन्द्र राठौर जीय रा भी धन्यवाद, जिन्हें आं सम्पादक चुने, न चुने बल्कि आं प्रेरित भी की।


कृतिका

राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग

## हंसणा जरूरी असो:

एक बारी अंग्रेज़ गांव दा आज, तेनिए एकी पहाड़िए दो अंग्रेजी दो बात कोरे। तेनिए बोलो What are you doing पहाड़िए सोचो कि हां भी अंग्रेजी दो बोलू तेनिए बोलो हां देखिंग एक क्रो काला से बैठिंग इन दा डाल, मैं मारिंग उसको एक शटराला क्रो गिरींग इन दा नाला।

## शिमला

शिमला पहाड़ों रो ओसो राणी, हिमाचलों को ओसों राजधानी। दूरो-दूरो दो लोग, शिमला देखदे आऔ, शिमला सोबिरे दिलो दो समाओ। हिंवे ठौका शिमला रा आलग री नजारा सौभी लोगों रै बौडा प्यारा
रिज, माल रौड, औसो, शिमले री जान, शिमला औसैं मेरे देशो री शान भगवानौ दौ कौय एही हमेशा फरियाद तेरा शिमला रोहा चेयीं हमेशा आबाद

> सुरेखा चन्देल बी.ए. अंतिम वर्ष

## शिमला: ठियोग

शिमला औसो हिमाचौली री शान, कवि रौ किया अ, शिमला ठियोग रा गुणगान सुन्दरा री बजें औसो, शिमला ठियोग रा सम्मान, एई ओसो मेरे शिमले ठियोग री पहचान शिमले ठियोग रा नोखा अ नजारा, जो लागे बादै लोगो ही बड़ा प्यारा, म्हारे शिमलै ठियोग रा बर्फ रा नजारा बात ऐसी जाणौ भारतवर्ष म्हारा। शिमले ठियोग लोग असो बड़े ईमानदार आपणी मातृ भूमि रा करअ ए बड़ा सम्मान, ऐसा नजारा ऑसो बड़ा शानदार

राजीव, बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

एक बारी एक मांछे कुकरी उल्टी लटकाए ओ तेसरे पूजा कोरी लाई ओ। दूजे माछ बोलो कि कुकरी री पूजा कैंई कोरी लोए ओ तो तिने माछे बोलो की आरा तु नी जाणदा कि कि Dog उल्टा कोरी तो God लागों।

पायल,
बी.ए. अंतिम वर्ष

## गुरू री महिमा....

जेसी देशो रे गुरू ओसो महान, से देश ओसो सोबी देशो दा भाग्यवान। गुरू रे ज्ञानो रा अमृत बिए ओ, जेसी देशो रे आदमी होओ जवान, से देश ओसो सभी देशो दा महान।
गुरूमुखो ज्ञान देओ महान बणए सको। एकी बूंदो तूफान बनाए सोको। गुरू ज्ञान देओ खोअ सको मूर्खो री पांखे, कल्पने रे उड़ान ओसो जिन्दरी पांखे। गुरू ही तो ओसो सारे संसारे रा धन, माटी रे पुतले तपाएओ बणाओ गुरू महान। तोबे तो बोणो अच्छे गूरू री महिला ओसो न्यारे, गुरू तू महान् ओसो, ऐसी देशो रे जान ओसो।

कृतिका
बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

## शिमला असो बड़ा प्यारा

शिमला पहाड़ो री ओसो रानी हिमाचलों री असो राजधानी। दुनिए दो लोग शिमले देखने आवो शिमला लबी रे दिलोदा समाव, बर्फे ढका शिमलेरा अलग ही नजारा सबी लागो ए बड़ा प्यारा। रिज मालरोड़ असो शिमले री जान, शिमला असौ मेरे देश री शान भगवानो दा करू एही हमेशा फरियाद, मेरा शिमला रोहा चैई हमेशा आबाद दुनिया दा मशहुर असो एक शिमला म्हारा, शिमला असो बड़ा प्यारा

साहिल
बी.ए. अंतिम वर्ष

## नशा

एकी बारी पी दोई बारी पी
घड़ी घड़ी बोतल पीणेंके हओ गोओ अपि
नशे जीवन री कर पाई बरबादी
घर, गांव दी इज्जत नलाम ओई
पड़ा गली दा मरने का ओजा तैयार
आवारगर्दी री छोडी़ न बात
न रही शर्म न रहा ध्यान
गिरा समाज दा सम्मान
कैंसर जेइदेई बीमारी दा पाला पड़ा
कुते री मौत मरना पड़ा
नशा दशा दुर्दशा
इंदा केरा बुरा फशा
नशा छोड़ने री कसम खाओ आपणा जीवन सफल बणाओ।


दीपिका
बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

# राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग म्हारा प्यार शिमला ठियोग 

शिमला औसअं हिमाचलअ री शान, सबिये किया, शिमले ठियोग रा गुणगान शिमलै ठियोग रा औसअ नौखा नजारा, जो लागअ सभी के बड़ा प्यारा। म्हारे, ‘शिमलै ठियोगअ' रा औसअ नौखा नजारा, जो लागअ सभी के बड़ा प्यारा। म्हारे ‘ शिमले ठियोगअ' बर्फअ रे नजारे। बात एजी जाणेअ माछे (आदमी) सारे। 'म्हारे ठियोगअ' दे सेओ (सेब) रे बगीचे, ' शिमले ठियोगअ' मनाई सारे त्यौहार, हामोरा एजा रिवाज बड़ा शानदार, इन्हों त्योहारों बणएओ अ सभी रा मनोरंजन, दूरो-दूरो आए माछ (आदमी) कोरअ आनंद अपणी सुन्दरता शिमला आफियै दौसअ। शिमला सारे लोगू रे मन दो बसअ एरा शानदार ‘म्हारे शिमलै ठियोगअ’ असआ।

राहुल
बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

## मेरै हिमाचलौ रा क्या कहैणा

मेंरै हिमाचलौ रा यारो क्या कहैंणा
ए तो असौ पूरै भारतो रा गहैणां
शिमला अस हिमाचल री राजधानी
सभी द खुबसूरत ए दुनिए मानी
बारौ जिले रा मुल्क, म्हारे सबीद न्यारा
कड़ौईअ-सीडकू, खाणा इयै रा प्यारा
हिमाचलौ दै अस कई तीर्थ सीन
चिंतपुर्णी, ज्वालामुखी, तौंई शिमलै रा सराण
हिमाचल अस देवभूमि, इथै अ कई देओ
आऊ गोभी री सब्जी तई नाशपति अ सेओ
मण्डी री शिवरात्रि, रामपूर री लवी
हिमाचल रे गुणगान लिखदै, बणै गोए कई कवि।

## पहाड़ी भाषा रा घटदा प्रभाव

ऐ बड़ै इ दुखा री बात असौ कि एवै मारे हिमाचल रै माछ पहाड़ी भाषा बोलणे री शर्म मानौ। पहाड़ी भाषा जू मारे ऐकता रा सूत्र अस मांछ एबै भुलदे लागे अ माठे-माठे छोटू इ नैई, बल्कि आजकालौ रे पड़े-लिखे होंदे मांछ बी ऐकै आपणी भाषा बोलणे री शर्म मानो। एवौ माछं सोचो कि हिन्दी तई अंग्रेजी बौलिए तिन पढे-लिखे होंदे मानो। जैरी की पहाड़ी भाषा बोलते त तिनके माछ पिछडे द बोलते। ऐजी तिनरी गलत सोच असो। पहाड़ी भाषा बोलिए माछ माठे नी बन दे। आज मारे देश रे माछ दूजे देश री भाषा तई संस्कृति शिखदे लागे अस्। एवै बादें आमा-बापू आपणे छोटु द हिन्दी तई अंग्रेजी भाषा बोलणी शेकआ। ऐ कोई बुरी बात नेई अस पर पहाड़ी भाषा भी शिखनी चेई। जो कि मारे हिमाचल री शान असो बल्कि मारे पहचान भी असो।

अध्यापक
ऐ संसार औसो कितणा व्यापक
जिदै रह म्हारे अध्यापक
इनौ देऔ सौदा सम्मान
जो देअ हामौ इतणा ज्ञान।
राखौ इनौ सभी द ऊंचे,
करने चैई हनौरे सदा पूजा फबै भी इनौ ठेस न पहंचाओ नेई त हाओ पड़ सकौ पचताणा। अध्यापकौ रे बात हमेशा शुणौ, बुरा रास्ता न कबै चुनौ, अध्यापकौ रे बिना अधूरा ज्ञान अध्यापक देओ हाओ इतना ज्ञानं

# राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग पहाड़ी भाषा रा महत्व 

म्हारी पहाड़ी भाषा कई प्रकार री असौ। सिरमौरी, किन्नौरी, मण्डयाली एई रे कुछ रूप असो पहाड़ी भाषा रे विकास री उन्नति री खातिर हम सभी कै पहाड़ी भाषा बोलनी चेई। पहाड़ी बोली म्हारे हिमाचलों री मातृ भाषा असो। म्हारे आदान-प्रदानों रा सवी दे आसान तरीका बेला माए इ प्रकट आई सको। पहाड़ी बोली रा विकास करवाणे रा एक साधन एक पत्रिका असो। ज़ म्हारी भाषेरा विकास ओला तबे ही म्हारी गांव रा विकास होणा। सभी माछ आपणी भाषा री कविता, कहाणी व पत्रिका छपवाणी चेंई।

अखिल शर्मा
बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## हामें हिमचली असु गरेट

हामें हिमाचली असु गरेट, संस्कार रे उ हामें सेठ,
न खांदे तम्बाखू न पींदे सिगरेट, हामें हिमाचली असु गरेट। हामें शीगे उठू चाहे लेट, काम करदे अप टू डेट,
फसल रे हामौक मिलदे रेट। संस्कृति अस मारी गरेट,
असु गरीब पर दिलों रे उ सेठ, घूमदें डेउ हामें इंडिया गेट, हामें हिमाचली असु गरेट।
पहाड़ी इलाका अ स मारे गरेट, धोकेबाज द हामें करदे हेट, दुश्मन री हामें करू परेट, हामें हिमाचली असु गरेट।

## पहाड़ी कविता माँ-बाप का प्यार

मां बाप का प्यार, दुनिया रा अनमोल तोफा, मेंरे खातिर तिन्हा रे बिना अधुरा रो संसार, मां रा आंचल कने बाप रा प्यार, कदी तिन्हा री झिडका कने कदी तिन्हा रा दुलार, मां देदों मुश्किकां ने लड़ने री शक्ति, बचपन बीतेया छावां च कने धुप पावे उस पार, हर वक्त लगदा जिया गुलशन च बहार, फिर जबानी चे कठिनाईयां ने किया अहां पर बार, लड़ खड़ाये पैर मेरे पर संभली गये, मेंरे ले या मां बाप रा प्यार, मैं येही फरियाद करदी,
ऐ भगवान किसी रे भी मां बाप न हो जुदा, सारेयां जो नी मिलता मां बाप रा प्यार, मां बाप रा प्यार दुनिया रा अनमोल तोफा।

## राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग <br> माँ

## दहेज प्रथा

समझौ ए दहेज प्रथा अस एक बुराई
ऐ बुराई पूरी दुनिया दी छाए दहेजौ री तैई माँ-बाप ऐ आपणी कमाई गंवाई लौणे पोडो चाहे तिनौ कर्ज ई से आपणा फर्ज
एइरी तेई कइए आपणी जाने गंवाई कईए बेचो आपणू घर-बार
एई छावको माच्छे छोटी साथे करा बुरा बर्ताव
न करौ तुमे एरो आरा, नेईं तो होणा नैंई
तुम रै पाप रा भरपाव
न तौ तुमैं हैं दहेज
करजै एईरा परहेज
छोटी समझौ तुम समाज री शान
न एइयै होणा सभी रा कल्याण
ए बुराई खत्म औणी त जबै इकट्ठी होएणी
युवा पीढ़ी पूरी।


## जिन्दगी

जिन्दगी जिवणे रा नाम नहों
जिन्दगी जिवणे के अरमान चेई
जिन्दगी जिवणे के थोडा जिया फरमान चेई
आदमी करो खिलाओ जिन्दगी प्यारो करो बढ़ाओ जिन्दगी
जिन्दगी के केरे बोलो हामे अफसाने अफसाने लिखो ए प्यार रे दिवाने प्यारो माए दिल जलों को जिण बताओ
जिन्दगी दिल द दिलों से मिलाओ ए जिन्दगी
जिन्दगी को बकवास न समझो दोस्तो कोई के टूटे हुआ लोगा म्हारा दिलाओ ये जिन्दगी।


माँ दूनिए ही सभी द प्यारी आपणे बेटे री कौरो हमेशा तरफदारी माँ री अजब लीला न्यारी दुख दी ऐ सभी री सहारी माँ री वजह चालो सारा संसार तिओ री वजह द मिला संस्कार। माँ री याद आजौ दिन अ रात बड़े ही ममता आगे ओआ माँ रे हाम। माँ रे हामे गाए कई अहसान, सभी अ चार दिनों रे महमान, माँ री करी हमेशा कदर सभी द मेरे ऐई फरियाद माँ द दूजा नहीं कौने इस दुनिया द महान...

शीतल

किताबों, ज्ञान, सुचना तई मनोरंजन रा मुख्य साधन अस। कताबों हमारे सोच-विचारो तई हमारी आत्मे दे रोशनी दरबैअ। कताबों हमारी जिंदगी द नीरस्त दूर करो तेई हामके ज्ञान भी देय। लोग सोचो की सै टी.वी. तई फिल्मे देखेय ज्यादा ज्ञान प्राप्त कर सका, पर तीनों लोगों री विवेकहीन सोच अस तीनों कताबों द दूर करो। सभी द श्रेष्ठ ज्ञान त कताबों दा माहिर दमाकी लोग रे लिखा द अस। सिर्फ किताबो ही हमारी सची दोस्ती तंई हमारी मार्ग दर्शक अस। कताब हामके पूरी दूनिये रा ज्ञान देओ। बड़े-बड़े वैज्ञानिकों तंई शास्त्रियों रा ज्ञान हामों तैंई कताबें पाऔं हि पूजा अ। जै हामे रोज किताब पढ़ने रे आदत अपनाऊ त हामे आपणी जीवन शैली सुधार सकूं।

रोज किताबों, पढ़ने री आदतै पाऔ हामे चिन्तामुक्त तंई ज्ञानपूर्ण बन संकू। कितबों ही हामकै से ज्ञान दे सक। जू हामों शिक्षित तई कामयाब इन्सान बाणओणे दी मदत करो। किताबों हि हामों जिंदगी रा सही रास्ता दिखैय।

मीनाक्षी
बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## पौढणे लिखणे रै फायदै



शुणौ रे मांछो तूमौ सभी कै बोलूं एक बात,
जिन्दगी दा पौढणै लिखणै रा बेगी औ फायदा जो काम कौर सौको एक पौढा, लिखा मांछ, न कौरि सौकि सै अनपढ़ अंगूठा छाप। जैरि पेड़ पौधे रि तांई जरूरी औ खाद, तेंरै ही देशौ रै विकासौ कै जरूरी औ पौढ़े लिखे मांछ। पौढ़े लिखै मांछ कौरौ आपणै भविष्य रा निर्माण, साथै कोरो आपणै मां बापौ रा ओ देशो रा ऊंचा नाम। तौबे ई बोलू तूमौके जै:पौढौ लै लिखौ लै तौ बौणे ले नवाब, नाथौ कौरौ लै आपणि जिन्दगी खराब। साक्षी, बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष

## पहाड़ी पहेलियां

- हरी भी मन भरी थी नौ लाख मोती जड़ी थी राजा जो के बाग में दुशाला ओड़े खड़े थी।
- बीमारी नई ओदी तबे थी खाऊ गोली, छोटुअ-बूढ़े तक शुणै मैरी बोली।
- काली औसू पर काग नहीं, लम्बी औसू पर नाग नहीं।
- माठो जे ओ गलास्टू, तिंदू थिऊ बरास्टू।
- सोरे रो गेठडू, झम-झम करअ चारे सनारटी हास हासय पड़।
- आर छलाका पार छलाका, मांजी नाई दो जमटू पाका।

उत्तरः ( मक्की ), ( बन्दूक ), ( चींटी ), ( बल्ब), ( सूरज ), ( मक्खन )

# राजकीय उत्कृष्ट महाविद्यालय ठियोग पहाड़ी मेरा गांव 

मेरा गांव अ सबीद प्यारा लागो मू ए बड़ा न्यारा।। असो जू गावं रे माझ तिनो अ एकी दूजे रा सहारा मेरा गांव बड़ा प्यारा।। असो जू मेरे गांव रे एकता ऐका माझ रो तिनो खड़ा-खड़ा देखदा।।

तेतरे माझ करो सबी रा आदर
कबी न किआ होला कसरा अनादर
मेरा गांव बड़ा प्यारा।।
मेरे गांव रे माछ करो खेचो दा काम
जू देओ इनो बड़ा राम।।
खेचो रा काम अ इनो रे शान
न करदे कस परेशान
मेरा गांव बड़ा प्यारा।।
मेरे गांव दी गोरू राखो सारे
जू लागो मू बडे प्यारें से गोरू रा ब कर काम
जू देओ तिनो बड़ा आराम
मेरा गांव बड़ा प्यारा।।
मारे गांव दी आओ जबे शादी
आ से एकी साथी बादी।।
शादी दी लागो नाटी, झूमे सारे बराती।।
हामे ब नाचू राते-राते
मेरा गांव बड़ा प्यारा।।
ज आया था देशो गे करोना
त सभी राथा रोणा धोणा।
ज सभी थे अस्वस्थ
त मारा गांव था मस्त
एतेके पड़ने के धन्यावाद करना चाउ
लिखदे बाद रोटी खाऊ
त सुत जाऊ।


## CONSTITUTION DAY



SCOUTS AND GUIDES


## Red Ribben Club



Wemen's Day Celebrations


## Read Safety Club




सड़क सुरक्षा को लेकर ठियोग कॉलेज के सैकड़ों छाग्र-छाग्तओं ने निकाली रैली

f0àm ल्लोगो को सड़ों पर कणा करों वालन ना चल्लने




 चिबोण नणए में सुवाबत उद्वनिण के परी लोगों की ज्याएक

 टिचt











नारा लेखन में कृतिका और खन में कृतिका f पोस्टर मेकिंग में प्रीति प्रथम

 I हिताकी न्रे Theog, HP,India College Road, Theog, Theog, 171201, HP
 [ax-uter
Theog, Himachal Pradesh, भाइत
4095*FCC, G D . C. Premphat. Theon, Himachat


Eco-Club



## Co-Curricular Activities



## The Celebration of Annual Function



Sitting from L to R: Smt. Lajja Devi, Smt. Meena Negi, Sh. Virender Kumar, Sh. Sandeep Bhardwaj,
Dr. Lalita Chandan (Principal), Dr. Rajesh Dhorta, Ms. Jyoti Sharma, Sh. Pritam Singh \& Sh. Naresh Sharma (Librarian).
Standing from L to R: Smt. Radha Devi, Smt. Deepa Devi \& Smt. Shakuntala Devi.
 Dr. Yeshdesh Dulta, Dr. Kalpna Sharma, Dr. Nidhi Dhatwalia, Dr. Saroj Negi, Dr. Aditya Singh Dulta Prof. Rajesh Kumar, Prof. Mrityunjay Sharma, Prof. Sat Paul Sharma, Dr. Satish Kumar, Standing from L to R: Dr. Mohinder Rathour, Dr. Harsh Vardhan Khimta, Prof. Arun Sharma,

Sitting from L to R: Dr. Rakesh Sharma, Dr. Sandhya Sharma, Dr. Rajesh Dhorta, Dr. Lalita Chandan (Principal)


